

APPROVED 1540 COMMITTEE MATRIX

The information in the matrices originates primarily from national reports and is complemented by official government information, including that made available to inter-governmental organizations. The matrices are prepared under the direction of the 1540 Committee.

The 1540 Committee intends to use the matrices as a reference tool for facilitating technical assistance and to enable the Committee to continue to enhance its dialogue with States on their implementation of Security Council Resolution 1540.

The matrices are not a tool for measuring compliance of States in their non-proliferation obligations but for facilitating the implementation of Security Council Resolutions 1540 (2004), 1673 (2006), 1810 (2008), 1977 (2011), 2055 (2012) and 2325 (2016). They do not reflect or prejudice any ongoing discussions outside of the Committee, in the Security Council or any of its organs, of a State's compliance with its non-proliferation or any other obligations. Information on voluntary commitments is for reporting purpose only and does not constitute in any way a legal obligation arising from resolution 1540 or its successive resolutions.

Matrix entries are only indicators of fact and not indicators of the degree of compliance under resolution 1540 (2004) and its successor resolutions. Thus:

An “X” in any data field signifies only that the 1540 Committee considers that a State has taken the steps required, and/or has provided specific references to the applicable legal basis or executive behaviour as evidence of such steps. An “X” against any data field does not necessarily signify that a State has met in full its 1540 obligations for that data field.

A “?” in any data field signifies that the references to legislative or other measures may not be directly relevant or are incomplete.

A “NA” (Not Applicable) in any data field signifies that the data field is not applicable to that State where through legally binding instruments States specified that they do not possess related materials or facilities.

A blank in any data field signifies that there is insufficient information available to enter an “X” or “?” against a particular data field.

State: Republic of Chad

Date of Report:

Dates of Additional Reports:

Date of Approval: 9 December 2020

I. OP 1 and related matters from OP 5, OP 8 (a), (b), (c) and OP10

Adherence to legally binding instruments, membership of organisations, participation in arrangements and statements made.	Relevant information (i.e. signing, deposit of instrument of accession, ratification, etc)	Remarks (information refers to the page of the English version of the national report or an official web site)	
1	Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT)	Deposit 10 March 1971	
2	Nuclear Weapons Free Zone/ Protocol(s)	Treaty of Pelindaba: Deposit 18 January 2012	
3	International Convention for the Suppression of Acts of Nuclear Terrorism		
4	Convention on Physical Protection of Nuclear Material (CPPNM)		
5	2005 Amendment to the CPPNM		
6	Comprehensive Nuclear-Test-Ban Treaty (CTBT) (not in force)	Deposit 8 February 2013	
7	Chemical Weapons Convention (CWC)	Deposit 13 February 2004	
8	Biological Weapons Convention (BWC)		
9	Geneva Protocol of 1925		
10	1997 International Convention for the Suppression of Terrorist Bombings		
11	1999 International Convention for the Suppression of the Financing of Terrorism		

12	2005 Protocol to the Convention for the suppression of unlawful acts against the safety of maritime navigation		
13	2005 Protocol to the Protocol for the suppression of unlawful acts against the safety of fixed platforms located on the continental shelf		
14	2010 Convention on the Suppression of Unlawful Acts Relating to International Civil Aviation	Signed 1 October 2010	
15	Other relevant regional legally binding instruments	Protocol to the OAU Convention on the Prevention and Combating of Terrorism: Signed 6 December 2004	
16	International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA)	Since 2005	
17	Directly relevant Arrangements		
18	Statement on non-provision of WMD and related materials to non-State actors	In the Security Council open debate “Commemorating the Tenth Anniversary of resolution 1540 (2004) and Looking Ahead” held on 7 May 2014, Chad reiterated its commitment to working for the effective implementation of resolution 1540 (2004).	
19	Membership in relevant international, regional or sub-regional organisations	World Health Organization (WHO) World Organisation for Animal Health (OIE) World Customs Organization (WCO) and its 2005 Framework of Standards to Secure and Facilitate Global Trade (SAFE Framework of Standards) INTERPOL World Bank Group International Monetary Fund (IMF) African Union State party to the Cotonou Agreement- ACP Member State	

II. OP 2 - Nuclear Weapons (NW), Chemical Weapons (CW) and Biological Weapons (BW)

National legislation which prohibits persons or entities to engage in one of the following activities and its enforcement		National legal framework					Enforcement and civil/criminal penalties			Remarks
		X / ?			Source document of national implementation law	X / ?			Source document	
		N W	C W	B W		N W	C W	B W		
1	manufacture	X	X		NW: Article 225 of the Constitution in conjunction with NPT and Pelindaba Treaty CW: Article 225 of the Constitution in conjunction with CWC Penal Code article 300		X		CW: Penal Code, article 300	
2	acquire	X	X	X	CW/BW: Law No. 34/PR/2015 against terrorism, article 23 NW: Article 225 of the Constitution in conjunction with NPT and Pelindaba Treaty CW: Article 225 of the Constitution in conjunction with CWC Penal Code, article 300		X	X	CW/BW: Law No. 34/PR/2015 against terrorism, article 23 CW: Penal Code, article 300	
3	possess	X	X	X	CW/BW: Law No. 34/PR/2015 against terrorism, article 23 NW: Article 225 of the Constitution in conjunction with NPT and Pelindaba Treaty CW: Article 225 of the Constitution in conjunction with CWC Penal Code, article 300		X	X	CW/BW: Law No. 34/PR/2015 against terrorism, article 23 CW: Penal Code, article 300	

4	develop	X	X		<p>NW: Article 225 of the Constitution in conjunction with NPT and Pelindaba Treaty</p> <p>CW: Article 225 of the Constitution in conjunction with CWC Penal Code, article 300</p>	X			<p>CW: Penal Code, article 300</p>
5	transport	X			<p>NW: Article 225 of the Constitution in conjunction with NPT and Pelindaba Treaty</p>				
6	transfer		X	X	<p>CW/BW: Law No. 34/PR/2015 against terrorism, article 23</p> <p>CW: Article 225 of the Constitution in conjunction with CWC Penal Code, article 300</p>	X	X		<p>CW/BW: Law No. 34/PR/2015 against terrorism, article 23</p> <p>CW: Penal Code, article 300</p>
7	use	X	X	X	<p>NW/CW/BW: Penal Code, article 283 (use of WMD against or from a ship or platform)</p> <p>CW: Article 225 of the Constitution in conjunction with CWC Penal Code, article 286, 288 and 300 Law No. 34/PR/2015 against terrorism, article 16</p> <p>BW: Penal Code, articles 286 and 288 Law No. 34/PR/2015 against terrorism, articles 16 and 17</p>	X	X	X	<p>NW/CW/BW: Penal Code, article 283 (use of WMD against or from a ship or platform)</p> <p>CW: Penal Code, articles 286, 288, 300 and 306 Law No. 34/PR/2015 against terrorism, article 16</p> <p>BW: Penal Code, articles 286, 288 and 306 Law No. 34/PR/2015 against terrorism, articles 16 and 17</p>
8	attempt to engage in abovementioned activities	X	X	X	<p>NW/CW/BW: Criminal Code, article 8 Law No. 34/PR/2015 against terrorism, article 15</p>	X	X	X	<p>NW/CW/BW: Criminal Code, article 8 Law No. 34/PR/2015 against terrorism, article 15</p>

9	participate as an accomplice in abovementioned activities	X	X	X	NW/CW/BW: Criminal Code, articles 79 and 80 Law No. 34/PR/2015 against terrorism, article 15	X	X	X	NW/CW/BW: Criminal Code, articles 79 and 80 Law No. 34/PR/2015 against terrorism, article 15
10	assist in abovementioned activities	X	X	X	NW/CW/BW: Criminal Code, articles 79 and 80 Law No. 34/PR/2015 against terrorism, article 15 CW: Article 225 of the Constitution in conjunction with CWC	X	X	X	NW/CW/BW: Criminal Code, articles 79 and 80 Law No. 34/PR/2015 against terrorism, article 15
11	finance abovementioned activities	X	X	X	NW/CW/BW: Regulation CEMAC 01/CEMAC/UMAC/CM of 11 April 2016 on Repression of Money Laundering, Terrorism and Proliferation Financing Law No. 34/PR/2015 against terrorism, articles 15, 18 and 20 to 22	X	X	X	NW/CW/BW: Regulation CEMAC 01/CEMAC/UMAC/CM of 11 April 2016 on Repression of Money Laundering, Terrorism and Proliferation Financing Law No. 34/PR/2015 against terrorism, articles 15, 18 and 20 to 22
12	abovementioned activities related to means of delivery ¹		X	X	CW: Article 225 of the Constitution in conjunction with CWC Penal Code, article 300 BW: Law No. 34/PR/2015 against terrorism, articles 16 and 17		X	X	CW: Penal Code, article 300 BW: Law No. 34/PR/2015 against terrorism, articles 16 and 17

1. Means of delivery: missiles, rockets and other unmanned systems capable of delivering nuclear, chemical, or biological weapons that are specially designed for such use.

III. OP 3 (a) and (b) - Account for/Secure/Physically protect NW, CW and BW, including Related Materials ²

Measures to establish domestic controls to prevent the proliferation of NW, CW, BW, and their means of delivery; controls over related materials		National legal and/or regulatory framework				Enforcement and civil/criminal penalties				Remarks
		X / ?			Source document	X / ?			Source document	
		N W	C W	B W *		N W	C W	B W		
1	Measures to account for production	X			NW: INFCIRC/802, SQP and Additional Protocol (INFCIRC/802/Add.1) Law 02/PR/2008 on Radiological Safety and Nuclear Security and Safeguards, Title II and IV	X			NW: Law 02/PR/2008 on Radiological Safety and Nuclear Security and Safeguards, Titles IV and VI	
2	Measures to account for use	X			NW: INFCIRC/802, SQP and Additional Protocol (INFCIRC/802/Add.1) Law 02/PR/2008 on Radiological Safety and Nuclear Security and Safeguards, Title II and IV	X			NW: Law 02/PR/2008 on Radiological Safety and Nuclear Security and Safeguards, Titles IV and VI	
3	Measures to account for storage	X			NW: INFCIRC/802, SQP and Additional Protocol (INFCIRC/802/Add.1) Law 02/PR/2008 on Radiological Safety and Nuclear Security and Safeguards, Title II and IV	X			NW: Law 02/PR/2008 on Radiological Safety and Nuclear Security and Safeguards, Titles IV and VI	
4	Measures to account for transport	X			NW: Law 02/PR/2008 on Radiological Safety and Nuclear Security and Safeguards, Title II and IV	X			NW: Law 02/PR/2008 on Radiological Safety and Nuclear Security and Safeguards, Titles IV and VI	
5	Measures to secure production	X			NW: INFCIRC/802, SQP and Additional Protocol (INFCIRC/802/Add.1) Law 02/PR/2008 on Radiological Safety and Nuclear Security and Safeguards, Title IV, Chap IV	X			NW: INFCIRC/802, SQP and Additional Protocol (INFCIRC/802/Add.1) Law 02/PR/2008 on Radiological Safety and Nuclear Security and Safeguards, Titles IV and VI	
6	Measures to secure use	X			NW: INFCIRC/802, SQP and Additional Protocol (INFCIRC/802/Add.1)	X			NW: INFCIRC/802, SQP and Additional Protocol (INFCIRC/802/Add.1)	

				Law 02/PR/2008 on Radiological Safety and Nuclear Security and Safeguards, Title IV, Chap IV			Law 02/PR/2008 on Radiological Safety and Nuclear Security and Safeguards, Titles IV and VI	
7	Measures to secure storage	X		NW: INFCIRC/802, SQP and Additional Protocol (INFCIRC/802/Add.1) Law 02/PR/2008 on Radiological Safety and Nuclear Security and Safeguards, Title IV, Chap IV	X		NW: INFCIRC/802, SQP and Additional Protocol (INFCIRC/802/Add.1) Law 02/PR/2008 on Radiological Safety and Nuclear Security and Safeguards, Titles IV and VI	
8	Measures to secure transport	X		NW: Law 02/PR/2008 on Radiological Safety and Nuclear Security and Safeguards, Title IV, Chap IV	X		NW: Law 02/PR/2008 on Radiological Safety and Nuclear Security and Safeguards, Titles IV and VI	
9	Physical protection measures	X		NW: INFCIRC/802, SQP and Additional Protocol (INFCIRC/802/Add.1) Law 02/PR/2008 on Radiological Safety and Nuclear Security and Safeguards, Title IV, Chap IV	X		NW: INFCIRC/802, SQP and Additional Protocol (INFCIRC/802/Add.1) Law 02/PR/2008 on Radiological Safety and Nuclear Security and Safeguards, Titles IV and VI	
10	Personnel Reliability	X		NW: INFCIRC/802, SQP and Additional Protocol (INFCIRC/802/Add.1) Law 02/PR/2008 on Radiological Safety and Nuclear Security and Safeguards, Title IV, Chap IV	X		NW: INFCIRC/802, SQP and Additional Protocol (INFCIRC/802/Add.1) Law 02/PR/2008 on Radiological Safety and Nuclear Security and Safeguards, Titles IV and VI	

2. Related materials: materials, equipment and technology covered by relevant multilateral treaties and arrangements, or included on national control lists, which could be used for the design, development, production or use of nuclear, chemical and biological weapons and their means of delivery.

* Information required in this section may also be available in the State's Confidence Building Measures report, if submitted to the BWC Implementation Support Unit (online at: [http://www.unog.ch/80256EE600585943/\(httpPages\)/4FA4DA37A55C7966C12575780055D9E8?OpenDocument](http://www.unog.ch/80256EE600585943/(httpPages)/4FA4DA37A55C7966C12575780055D9E8?OpenDocument))

IV. OP 3 (a) and (b) - Account for/Secure/Physically protect NW including Related Materials (NW specific)

Measures to establish domestic controls to prevent the proliferation of NW, and their means of delivery; controls over related materials		Source document	Remarks
1	National regulatory authority	Chadian Agency for Radiation Protection and Nuclear Safety	
2	Licensing of nuclear installations/entities/ use of materials	Law 02/PR/2008 on Radiological Safety and Nuclear Security and Safeguards Chadian Agency for Radiation Protection and Nuclear Safety	
3	IAEA Safeguards Agreements	Safeguards Agreement and Additional Protocol, in force 13 May 2010	
4	IAEA Code of Conduct on Safety and Security of Radioactive Sources	Expressed support	
5	Supplementary Guidance on the Import and Export of Radioactive Sources of the Code of Conduct on the Safety and Security of Radioactive Sources	Expressed support	
6	IAEA Incident and Trafficking Database	Participates	
7	Integrated Nuclear Security Support Plan (INSSP) / International Physical Protection Advisory Service (IPPAS)	Approved	
8	Applying the physical protection recommendations in INFCIRC/225/Rev.5		
9	Other Agreements related to IAEA		

10	National legislation and regulations related to nuclear material including CPPNM	Law 02/PR/2008 on Radiological Safety and Nuclear Security and Safeguards	
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V. OP 3 (a) and (b) - Account for/Secure/Physically protect CW including Related Materials (CW specific)

Measures to establish domestic controls to prevent the proliferation of CW, and their means of delivery; controls over related materials		Source document	Remarks
1	National CWC authority	Ministry of Foreign Affairs	
2	Licensing/registration of installations/facilities/ persons/entities/use/ handling of related materials		
3	Old or abandoned chemical weapons		

VI. OP 3 (a) and (b) - Account for/Secure/Physically protect BW including Related Materials (BW specific)

Measures to establish domestic controls to prevent the proliferation of BW, their means of delivery; controls over related materials		Source document	Remarks
1	Licensing/registration of installations/facilities/ persons/entities/use/ handling of materials		

VII. OP 3 (c) and (d) and related matters from OP 6 - Controls of NW, CW and BW, including Related Materials

Border controls and export and trans-shipment controls to prevent the proliferation of nuclear, chemical and biological weapons and their means of delivery including related materials		National legal framework					Enforcement and civil/criminal penalties					Remarks
		X / ?			Source document	X / ?			Source document			
		N W	C W	B W		N W	C W	B W				
1	Border control to detect, deter, prevent and combat illicit trafficking	X	X	X	NW/CW/BW: CEMAC Customs Code amended by Regulation No 05/01-UEAC-097-CM-06 NW: Law 02/PR/2008 on Radiological Safety and Nuclear Security and Safeguards, articles 15 to 19	X	X	X	NW/CW/BW: CEMAC Customs Code amended by Regulation No 05/01-UEAC-097-CM-06 Customs Service NW: Law 02/PR/2008 on Radiological Safety and Nuclear Security and Safeguards, article 64 Chadian Agency for Radiation Protection and Nuclear Safety			
2	Law enforcement to detect, deter, prevent and combat illicit trafficking	X	X	X	NW/CW/BW: CEMAC Customs Code amended by Regulation No 05/01-UEAC-097-CM-06 NW: Law 02/PR/2008 on Radiological Safety and Nuclear Security and Safeguards, articles 15 to 19	X	X	X	NW/CW/BW: CEMAC Customs Code amended by Regulation No 05/01-UEAC-097-CM-06 Customs Service National Police NW: Law 02/PR/2008 on Radiological Safety and Nuclear Security and Safeguards, article 64 Chadian Agency for Radiation Protection and Nuclear Safety National Police			
3	Border control detection measures					?	?	?	NW/CW/BW: use of ASYCUDA ++ system			
4	Control of brokering											

5	Export control legislation in place	X	X	<p>NW: Law 02/PR/2008 on Radiological Safety and Nuclear Security and Safeguards, articles 15 to 19</p> <p>CW: Penal Code article 300</p>	X	X	<p>NW: Law 02/PR/2008 on Radiological Safety and Nuclear Security and Safeguards, article 64 Chadian Agency for Radiation Protection and Nuclear Safety</p> <p>CW: Penal Code article 300</p>
6	Licensing provisions and Authority	X	X	<p>NW: Law 02/PR/2008 on Radiological Safety and Nuclear Security and Safeguards, articles 15 to 19</p> <p>CW: Penal Code article 300</p>	X	X	<p>NW: Law 02/PR/2008 on Radiological Safety and Nuclear Security and Safeguards, article 64 Chadian Agency for Radiation Protection and Nuclear Safety</p> <p>CW: Penal Code article 300</p>
7	Control lists of materials, equipment and technology	?	X	<p>NW: Law 02/PR/2008 on Radiological Safety and Nuclear Security and Safeguards, articles 15 to 19</p> <p>CW: Penal Code article 300</p>	X	X	<p>NW: Law 02/PR/2008 on Radiological Safety and Nuclear Security and Safeguards, articles 15 to 19 establishes the Chadian Agency for Radiation Protection and Nuclear Safety and provide authority on exportation and importation</p> <p>CW: Penal Code article 300</p>
8	Intangible technology transfers						
9	Inclusion of means of delivery						
10	End-user controls	X		<p>NW: Law 02/PR/2008 on Radiological Safety and Nuclear Security and Safeguards, articles 15 to 19</p>	X		<p>NW: Law 02/PR/2008 on Radiological Safety and Nuclear Security and Safeguards, article 64 Chadian Agency for Radiation Protection and Nuclear Safety</p>
11	Catch all clause						

12	Transit control	X			NW: Law 02/PR/2008 on Radiological Safety and Nuclear Security and Safeguards, articles 15 to 19	X			NW: Law 02/PR/2008 on Radiological Safety and Nuclear Security and Safeguards, article 64 Chadian Agency for Radiation Protection and Nuclear Safety	
13	Trans-shipment control	X			NW: Law 02/PR/2008 on Radiological Safety and Nuclear Security and Safeguards, articles 15 to 19	X			NW: Law 02/PR/2008 on Radiological Safety and Nuclear Security and Safeguards, article 64 Chadian Agency for Radiation Protection and Nuclear Safety	
14	Re-export control	X			NW: Law 02/PR/2008 on Radiological Safety and Nuclear Security and Safeguards, articles 15 to 19	X			NW: Law 02/PR/2008 on Radiological Safety and Nuclear Security and Safeguards, article 64 Chadian Agency for Radiation Protection and Nuclear Safety	
15	Control over financing of exports/transshipments that would contribute to proliferation	X	X	X	NW/CW/BW: Law No. 34/PR/2015 against terrorism, articles 15, 18 and 20 to 22	X	X	X	NW/CW/BW: Law No. 34/PR/2015 against terrorism, articles 15, 18 and 20 to 22	
16	Control over services related to exports/transshipments that would contribute to proliferation including transportation									

VIII. OP 7 and 8 (d) - Assistance, Work with and inform Industry and Public, and other Information

1	Assistance offered	
2	Assistance Point of Contact (for assistance providers only)	
3	Assistance requested	
4	Action taken to work with and inform industry	
5	Action taken to work with and inform the public	
6	Point of Contact	
7	Voluntary National Implementation Action Plan (NAP)	
8	1540 Committee visits to States	