## 21<sup>ST</sup> CENTURY SHOW # 39

**SHOW OPEN AND MUSIC (24.75")** 

**TEASES** 

Coming up on 21<sup>st</sup> Century...

## [SYRIA TEASE]

Making movies in no-man's land: (Sound up: "I said to them: why don't we put these all together in a film?") The Palestinian refugees who starred in their own films. (14.00")

## [TRINIDAD & TOBAGO TEASE]

Lured by quick money... vulnerable women get caught up in crime "Sound Up: He told me to carry one kilo of cocaine"... crisscrossing international borders with illicit drugs... (12.88")

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## **ANCHOR INTRO #1 (21.74")**

Hello and welcome to 21st Century. I'm Daljit Dhaliwal.

#### [SYRIA TEASE]

Stranded in the desert, forgotten by most of the world, chased away by violence. That was the lot of several hundred Palestinian refugees who tried to flee the land they grew up in: Iraq. But the refugees found a creative way to change their lives for the better. Here's their story.

## **SCRIPT – SEGMENT # 1 (12'45")**

## Iraq's Refugee Filmmakers

|--|

REFUGEES SAYING GOODBYE

AND HUGGING

Heartfelt goodbyes ... and tears. (4.28")

It has been a long time. Many of these

refugees - Palestinians who fled from Iraq

have been waiting for years to find a
better life. They had given up hope – but

now that's changed. (12.35")

REFUGEE CAMP

The Al Tanf camp, where they have been

stranded, is in the no-man's land between

Syria and Iraq... It's a desolate place.

(9.65")

REFUGEES IN CAMP

**IRAQ VIOLENCE SCENES** 

In 2006 hundreds of Palestinians, who had grown up in Iraq, set out across the desert.

(6.37")

WAR CAPTIVES They were fleeing an upsurge in horrific

violence – Palestinians were often the

targets. (6.31")

BUILDINGS BOMBED Yet when they arrived at the Al Tanf border

crossing, this is as far as they got. No

country would let them in. (6.53")

TENTS IN CAMP

The UN refugee agency set up this tent city

in the desert – assuming it would stay here

for only a few weeks. (6.09")

WOMAN REFUGEE Then the weeks turned into years... (1.66")

ALI: (In Arabic)

ALI ON CAMERA "People began to be forced out when the

militias arrived." (2.60")

**NARRATION:** 

ALI IN CAMP Ali Salboud has been in Al Tanf for two

years. In Baghdad he worked as a

journalist. He was kidnapped twice ... and

let go both times. But his family and

colleagues did not escape the country's

ALI ON CAMERA wave of sectarian violence, often carried

out by militia groups. (15.94")

ALI :(In Arabic)

ALI AND OTHER REFUGEES "We were told that we had to leave our

home. We moved to the Dora area. Soon after that Dora became violent with people being displaced by force. They threatened families, telling them they had to leave their homes. We went to stay with my parents in

Za'faraniyya. Then my brother was

ALI ON CAMERA kidnapped. We still don't know where he is

today. I was also threatened at work. My editor was murdered and I was advised to

disappear for a while. " (28.34")

#### **NARRATION:**

ALI AND FAMILY

Ali entered Syria illegally with his family and went into hiding for months. Eventually they turned themselves in, hoping to be relocated to a new country, and they were sent to al Tanf. (10.84")

ALI AT CAMP SCHOOL

Ali soon established himself as a key figure in the camp – becoming the principal of Al Tanaf's small school, where he teaches science. Many of the young refugees, including 13-year-old Shehab, look up to him. (13.16")

#### SHEHAB: (In Arabic)

SHEHAB ON CAMERA

"He's become my mentor – he's like my father. My childhood was taken from me when I left Iraq. But it's the reality I have to deal with, whether I like it or not. " (10.65")

#### **NARRATION:**

NIDAA EMPTYING RICE FROM **COOKING POT** 

Nidaa Hassan's family also suffered at the hands of militias. Masked men burst into her home and dragged away her husband all this in front of her children. A month later, she went to the Baghdad morgue where she was shown a series of photos of mutilated bodies. (17.82")

NIDAA: :(In Arabic)

NIDAA ON CAMERA

"You had to be attentive because you only saw each photo for five seconds. You hardly had any time. Then my husband's

photo appeared, very briefly. " (7.95")

**NARRATION:** 

ARCHIVAL PHOTO OF NIDAA
AND FAMILY

She had to go home and tell her children that their father was dead. (4.44")

NIDAA: :(In Arabic)

NIDAA CRYING ON CAMERA

"My daughter asked me: 'Mum is Dad dead? Did you see him among the dead bodies?' I said yes. They started shouting and screaming. My son Abdul-Rahman didn't say a word, he just wept incessantly. I held them all, all of them. And a voice in my head said to me: You need to be strong; you need to be strong to care for your children. You are all that they have left. " (32.12")

NARRATION:

NIDAA PACKING BOXES

Nidaa borrowed money, bought false passports and fled to Damascus. She hid there for a year. (5.46")

But life as an illegal immigrant offered no future for her family. They, too, turned themselves in and were sent to al Tanf in July 2009. (9.84")

**GENERAL SHOTS CAMP** 

Many of these refugees have been uprooted several times – and they are all completely dependent on the UN refugee agency, and other aid groups. (8.40")

TRUCK FACING CAMERA

Food and water have to be trucked in from Syria. (3.88")

MEDICAL CENTRE

The camp does have a few facilities – including a basic medical centre – and from time to time the barren stretches along the desert road become a playground of sorts ... but it's a life of isolation and monotony.

CHILDREN AND KITES

(14.41")

INTRO TO MUTASEM

Mutasem Hiyati is the UN refugee agency's man on the ground. He grew up in a refugee camp himself. (5.78")

MUTASSEM ON CAMERA

MUTASEM: (In Arabic)

"We never expected that this would take three or four years. We imagined, and planned on the basis that there would be a solution in a couple of months – because it's unacceptable that these people are left in such a situation. " (10.84")

NARRATION:

REFUGEES DISMANTLING

TENTS

PAN OF CAMP

Helping refugees relocate to a new country often takes years ... and gaining the world's attention and assistance isn't easy, especially when as many as two million Iragis have fled their home country. (11.94")

ALI'S PROFILE

It was Ali – the ex-journalist who realized one day that he had a solution on his doorstep – a way to raise awareness of Al Tanaf. (8.72")

ALI: (In Arabic)

ALI'S COMPUTER SCREEN "The boys used to be bored most of the

time. I had a small digital camera and a computer so I went back to my old work, and became an amateur videographer. I

ALI FILMING WITH HIS PHONE would film in the camp and organize

screenings, then I said to them: why don't

we put these all together in a film? "

(15.21")

**NARRATION:** 

REFUGEES CHANTING/ HAPPY There were happy moments ... but also

disasters... (8.19")

CAMP FIRE Fires ... that reduced tents to ashes in

minutes... (3.18")

SNOWY CAMP Snow.... sand storms... (7.37")

FLOODS ....And floods that destroyed what little the

refugees had ... but even then they kept a

sense of humour. (9.62")

ALI: (In Arabic)

ALI SHOWING FILM EXTRACTS "It was so miserable that all the boys could

ALI ON CAMERA

ON COMPUTER do was laugh – there was a big pool of

water and they were imagining themselves

as Abu Dhabi National Geographic. "

(8.87")

"Any group that came, either a relocation

delegation or a visitor, we would give them

copies of the films. These copies were widely distributed, and they appeared on the internet. " (9.94")

"Sometimes me and the guys would look at these films and think how were we able to achieve all this with such modest means? So it makes us proud." (11.40")

#### NARRATION:

GRAPHICS OF "EVANA DREAMS" FILM One of the most successful films focused on a young girl living in the camp – it was called "Evana Dreams. (28.06")

#### EVANA: (In Arabic)

EVANA WALKING AND TALKING IN CAMP

"I like the camp; I like all the people that are in it. If it wasn't for the storms and the rain and the wind it would have been a normal life for me. But we don't want tents, we want houses. We want children to go out and play outdoors and to be happy. Not just for me, for all the children. I like all the people here in the camp. " (11.50")

#### NARRATION:

REFUGEES TEARING TENTS
DOWN

Films like this, along with the persistent efforts of the UN refugee agency, did eventually succeed in bringing the attention of the world – and that, in turn, brought practical results. (11.50")

ALI: (In Arabic)

ALI ON CAMERA

"I have received my bags today and will

begin packing. I am pleased; this is the moment I've been waiting for. " (6.50")

#### NARRATION:

REFUGEES LEAVING CAMP WITH SUITCASES

Ali is going to Italy. He's one of the last to leave. The first group of Al-Tanf refugees left for Chile in 2008 – then several European countries opened their doors ... as well as Canada. (8.25")

REFUGEES JUMPING WITH JOY

ALI AND FAMILY PACKING

Over 750 refugees have found new homes so far. (2.44")

Definitely worth a celebration. (2.00")

**EXCHANGE BETWEEN ALI AND SON:** (In Arabic)

FATHER: "Leave it here – we can't take it with us." (1.34")

BOY: "No, I want to put it in the other bag." (1.34")

FATHER: "Leave it and they will send it to us later." (2.13")

BOY: "No." (0.50")

FATHER: "There isn't enough space, my

love." (1.41")

FATHER: "Aren't you going to miss your

friends here? " (1.53")

BOY: "Are there any left? " (0.50")

MOTHER: "Not a single one of his friends is left. They have all gone. He's the last one here. " (3.81")

9

## MOTHER ON CAMERA

NARRATION:

BAGS BEING PACKED The joy at finally being able to escape Al

Tanf camp is tempered by other feelings.

(5.53")

ALI: (In Arabic)

ALI ON CAMERA "The weather has been strange and since

**GENERAL CAMP VIEWS** 

nine this morning that I have been

wandering around the camp, like a person who is going to be losing something. I have

strange, mixed feelings – I'll not have to

worry about fires anymore – and thank God

I'll be able to keep my children safe. But I

am afraid of the unknown and I don't know what my destiny is going to be. I'm sad

thinking about all the friends I've made in

the past two years. I love them and they

love me. " (35.43")

ALI CRYING "This is the hardest thing. The thing that I

fear the most – is the moment of farewell. "

(6.06")

NARRATION:

BIG MOVING TRUCK In another corner of the camp ... the

moving truck has arrived. Household

goods are packed up. (6.72")

NIDAA PACKING IN HER TENT Nidaa is also moving her all her belongings.

She is going to another refugee camp in

north-eastern Syria where there is brick

housing and a safer environment – but it's

only another temporary solution and it's a long way from the new life she craves. (14.32")

NIDAA: (In Arabic)

NIDAA ON CAMERA I feel so scared but I am hoping there will

be a solution for me, and for my children – and soon. Not in two years or three years, because time is going by. My children just

think they are wasting the years. My

children want to study. (18.72")

**NARRATION:** 

REFUGEES SAY GOODBYE It's time for goodbyes. Unlike Ali, young

Shehab is still waiting to hear which country

he will go to. (7.34")

REFUGEES CELEBRATING For some of the refugees it will be years

before they see their brothers, mothers, sons and daughters again. And yet, the

memories of their life together in Al Tanf will

REFUGEES' FILMS always be preserved – thanks to their films.

(13.53")

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## **ANCHOR INTRO #2 (19.17")**

## [TRINIDAD & TOBAGO INTRO]

According to the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, the global drug trade is worth some 523 billion dollars. Caught in the middle are unsuspecting women, tempted by dealers to work as couriers. We spoke to two of them in Trinidad and Tobago. Here's our story...

## **SCRIPT – SEGMENT #2** (10'45")

## **Trinidad and Tobago: Just One Trip**

<u>VIDEO</u>	<u>AUDIO</u>
ANIMATION – HIBISCUS	(NATSOT – DRUG MULE SKIT)  "He told me he would give me money.  He told me he would pay for my mother to get well.  He told me he could solve all my problems.  He told me I had to make one little trip to London." (14.34")
ANIMATION OF AIRPLANE FLYING	NARRATION: The film, "Eva Goes to Foreign", shows how some women are enticed into the drug trade. (5.90")
NICOLE'S PROFILE IN CAR	It's a scene that 33-year-old Nicole knows only too well. (4.00")
NICOLE IN CAR	Nicole, who has asked us not to use her real name, became a drug 'courier'— a person who carries drugs for traffickers. (6.17")
CARS AND STREETS	It all began one day in 2005 when she met a friend in downtown Port-of-Spain, the capital city of Trinidad & Tobago. Nicole told him she was desperate. (13.30")

NICOLE: (In English)

NICOLE ON-CAMERA "I was talking to him about problems I was

having at home with my husband. We were separating. He wasn't caring for the kids

and things were a bit hard." (11.69")

NARRATION:

NICOLE AT A BAR With three children to feed, it was getting

harder to support her family by herself.

Nicole needed some quick cash. (6.71")

NICOLE: (In English)

NICOLE ON CAMERA "A girl passed by with her flashy car and he

told me what she does. " (5.00")

NARRATION:

PEOPLE IN STREET Her friend said that the girl was a courier.

Nicole was intrigued. She thought this could help her start a new life in the UK. Her friend said he could help her out.

(10.38")

NICOLE: (In English)

CARS IN STREET "He introduced me to his friends. He told

NICOLE ON CAMERA

COCAINE

me to carry one kilo of cocaine and he

would give me some money. It was

probably 500 US." (12.46")

NARRATION:

HANDS HOLDING PACK OF Not much money compared to the street

value of one kilo of cocaine - 70,000 US

dollars in the UK. But for Nicole, every

dollar counted. (10.13")

NICOLE: (In English)

"I said well why not. I'll carry it." (2.00")

NICOLE ON CAMERA

**NARRATION:** 

ANIMATION: SILHOUETTE OF

**WOMAN** 

And with that, Nicole became one of the many couriers in Trinidad and Tobago. The twin-islands' strategic location makes it an ideal trans-shipment point for traffickers.

According to the Caribbean Community and Common Market, CARICOM, some 310 metric tons of cocaine transit the Caribbean to Europe every year. Almost half of that is seized by customs. But drug couriers keep

NICOLE WALKING THROUGH CORRIDOR TO BEDROOM The dealers contacted Nicole two weeks after the initial rendezvous. They took her luggage and packed it. She collected it from them at the airport. (9.88")

(NATSOT - NICOLE IN CAR TO AIRPORT)

NARRATION:

trying. (27.87")

NICOLE CLOSING CAR TRUNK
AND WALKING INTO AIRPORT

Ticket in hand, Nicole attempted to smuggle what she thought was one kilo of cocaine into England. (6.33")

NARRATION:

NICOLE AT AIRPORT She was nervous ... her first hurdle was

getting onto the plane. But Nicole got

lucky. (5.47")

NICOLE: (In English) NICOLE WALKING THROUGH "When we reached the airport, they had two **REVOLVING DOOR** flights in the same line. The flight was boarding, so they just took everybody and started to let them pass through... I didn't PLANE TAKING OFF get checked." (13.52") NATSOT - AIRPLANE LEAVING **NARRATION:** PLANE IN AIR Nicole had managed to evade customs in Trinidad... (3.30") NATSOT – DISSOLVE TO LONDON **AIRPORT** NARRATION: ARRIVING AT AIRPORT: But her luck ran out when she got to **BRITISH AIRWAYS PALNE** London. (3.20") PARKED NICOLE: (In English) BAG ON CONVEYER BELT "An immigration man stopped us. He said: 'We believe that you have an illegal substance." (6.13") NARRATION:

DOG ON CONVEYER BELT They checked her suitcase. Instead of one kilo of cocaine, they found four. (7.57")

#### **NARRATION:**

PACKAGED COCAINE BAGS Charged with narco-trafficking, Nicole was sentenced to seven years in prison. (5.43")

OLGA HEAVEN: (In English)

LOCK ON DOOR KNOB "She was devastated by the sentence. I

think at one time she protested her

OLGA ON CAMERA innocence but in the end I believe she

pleaded guilty. I think to get a lesser

sentence. " (10.02")

NARRATION:

OLGA AND OFFICER WALKING O

INTO PRISON CORRIDOR

Olga Heaven is the founder of Hibiscus – the charity that commissioned the video about Eva. She's helping foreigners

navigate the justice system. (8.57")

HEAVEN: (In English)

OLGA ON CAMERA "There is an assumption by women carrying

drugs that if I go to this country I'm going to get away with it. This is what the organizers

are telling them. I think we need to try and

break that." (9.30")

NARRATION:

HANDS HOLDING CELLS BARS What they don't tell them is that drug

trafficking sentences can stretch from five

to 15 years. (5.80")

NARRATION:

BLACK CAR MAKING A TURN Some drug couriers get caught before they

even leave the island. This young woman,

whom we will call Tammy, is a British

citizen. She got caught when she tried to

smuggle cocaine into England but was

stopped on her way out of the Caribbean.

She claims that she was tricked by her

16

friend. (18.70")

TAMMY: (In English)

CELL DOOR CLOSING,
TAMMY'S FACE BLURRED ON

CAMERA

"He asked me to take some chocolates, Trinidadian sweets, back to England for a

friend." (6.75")

NARRATION:

HANDS OF POLICE LOOKING
INTO DRUG BAGS

The police didn't buy her story. Tammy's friend coaxed her into swallowing dozens of cocaine pellets and to take some in her luggage. But before she set foot on the plane, police arrested her. She denied it was cocaine and insisted it was chocolate.

(18.19")

TAMMY: (In English)

TAMMY'S HANDS STICKING
OUT OF CELL BARS

"He said to me if this was really chocolate you would bite it, right? And he asked me to bite it. So I bit it. After five minutes, I couldn't stand, almost fainted, and the police officers rushed me to the hospital."

**FAST PAN OF STREETS** 

(15.35")

NARRATION:

HANDS HOLDING PELLETS

Tammy was lucky to survive. Others aren't as fortunate. Many drug couriers die each year from accidentally overdosing on their smuggled goods. This woman died when cocaine pellets burst inside her. (14.03")

**DEAD WOMAN** 

**CUSTOMS OFFICER**: (In English)

PEOPLE WALKING IN AIRPORT

"I have actually witnessed a lady who came

into the UK from Madrid, but she originated from South America. (5.38")

#### NARRATION:

FEMALE OFFICER ON CAMERA

This customs officer asked us not to use her name. (2.40")

## **CUSTOMS OFFICER**: (In English)

"...And what had happened is that she had swallowed the packages, and some of them she had to re-swallow because of the length of time. And one of the packages burst and she died upstairs in the immigration holding area." (13.37")

#### NARRATION:

BAGS ON CONVEYER BELT

Every year, UK customs discover thousands of women from West Africa and the Caribbean carrying illicit drugs. (7.53")

### OFFICER ON CAMERA

CUSTOMS OFFICER: (In English)

"A lot of girls come through. If they are carrying drugs, they appear nervous or agitated." (4.74")

"Sometimes they dress themselves up to look very smart and it doesn't look quite right when you have a lot of people still in their holiday outfits." (8.95")

#### NARRATION:

SCREENING AIRPORT
MACHINE

With new technology, it's harder to trick customs officers. (3.26")

OFFICER LOOKING AT X-RAYS ON COMPUTER SCREENS

CUSTOMS OFFICER: (In English)

"We also have body scan machine which is very similar to an x-ray but not quite so powerful. And that will enable us to see all the intestines and the stomach area and we will be able to see any packages that are

there." (15.91")

**NARRATION:** 

**ANIMATION** Body searches, machine scans and canine

> checks help to deter would-be traffickers. And warning videos like "Eva Goes to

Foreign" have stopped some couriers.

(9.93")

HEAVEN: (In English)

WOMEN AROUND "There has been a fantastic decrease – in

CONFERENCE TABLE LOOKING fact, I would say up to 85% or 90%

AT PROMOTIONAL POSTERS decrease in the numbers of women who

are bringing drugs from Jamaica. And also

from places like Nigeria and Ghana for

example that is cut down by 95%. We also launched a campaign in Trinidad and the

number has dropped dramatically."

(18.67")

**NARRATION:** 

OFFICER USING METAL But with tighter security at airports,

DETECTOR ON PASSENGER traffickers are becoming smarter. (3.73")

PHILBERT: (In English)

**OPEN LUGGAGE** "We have people being very ingenuous in the way they move drugs out of Trinidad and Tobago." (6.65")

#### NARRATION:

CUSTOMS OFFICER
ONCAMERA

James Philbert is Acting Commissioner of Police in Trinidad. He says traffickers are constantly searching for new ways to move their drugs. (7.44")

#### PHILBERT: (In English)

PHILBERT ON CAMERA

"... Embedding the drugs into furniture then using the drugs as bits of artifacts." (3.80")

"Every conceivable method is being employed to take drugs out of the country." (5.78")

DEMONSTRATION OF DRUGS HIDDEN IN BOXES NATSOT – EXPLAINING ABOUT HIDDEN DRUGS

#### NARRATION:

But stopping drugs from coming in, is another challenge. (3.69")

**BOAT ON WATER** 

Trinidad's many ports and harbours are ideal for traffickers. Policing the waters is a strain on Trinidad and Tobago's resources. But the international community is helping with intelligence, surveillance radars, and aerial patrols. And the coast guard is already putting that intelligence to work. (20.79")

COAST GUARDS RUNNING

#### NATSOT – STOPPING SMALL BOAT

COAST GUARDS ON BOAT With fast boats for missions both offshore

and close to land, these marine patrols are

effective. (9.23")

TWO BOATS

This small boat was just fishermen on the

way home. But this one, recently

intercepted, was loaded with more than 800

kilos of drugs. (8.97")

POLICE CAR WITH POLICEMEN Police say that drug smugglers are also

moving firearms into the country leading to a spike in gun-related crimes, as criminal gangs fight for their share in the drug trade.

(11.12")

PHILBERT: (In English)

PHILBERT ON CAMERA "We can attribute a lot of the crime to the

fact that the drugs are present and drugs are trafficked in Trinidad and Tobago."

(7.83")

**NARRATION:** 

POLICE ON STREETS Police are responding with heavily armed

foot patrols in Port-of-Spain

neighbourhoods. (4.90")

Their constant presence is intended to

reassure and protect the public. (4.34")

TRAFFICKERS WITH GUNS

BEHIND CLOSED DOORS

But the traffickers aren't giving up. (1.77")

PHILBERT: (In English)

PHILBERT ON CAMERA "The drug pushers are very, very strong in

pursuing what they want done. People still

PEOPLE ON BEACH come here, unsuspecting people, who think

that one trip could make them wealthy for

the rest of their lives." (13.59")

**NARRATION:** 

TAMMY WALKING OUT OF For Nicole and Tammy, they learned the

DOOR hard way. (2.00")

NICOLE IRONING Tammy is serving a five-year prison

sentence while Nicole is out on parole. She

is back with her family leading a quiet life.

(8.49")

Nicole cautions anyone looking to make

quick money from smuggling drugs to think

twice. (5.84")

NICOLE: (In English)

NICOLE ON CAMERA "You might think you have the biggest

problem and this is the only way. This is

CELL DOOR CLOSING not the only way. You'll have more

problems down the road." (7.00")

[SHOW CLOSE] (8.00")

That's all for this edition of 21st CENTURY. I'm Daljit Dhaliwal. We'll see you next time. Until then, goodbye.

## CREDITS #39 (38.97"):

## 21<sup>st</sup> Century

#### A Production of

United Nations Television
Department of Public Information

## Iraq's Refugee Filmmakers

## Original Production by UNHCR

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