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Killick 2002a	26	إِبَّانَهَا دخَلُ الفرِّد في البلد أقلَّ من أيٌّ وقتِ سابق		Annan 2005	4
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UNICEF 2005a	29	2005		discussion. Reddy and Pogge 2003	
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Bruns, Mingat and Rakatomalala 2003	8	Wagstaff and Claeson 2004		UNESCO 2005	16
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Clemens, Bhavnani and Radelet 2004		Plato 2000	2	UNAIDS 2005a	
Foster and Keith 2003a, b	14	Sen 1992	3	UNAIDS 2005b	
Levine and the What Works Working	15	Bourguignon, Ferreira and Menéndez	4	UN Millennium Project 2005a	
Group 2004		2003		UN Millennium Project 2005a	
Joint Learning Initiative 2004	16	Smith [1776] 1976	5	Cousens, Lawn and Zupan 2005	
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Group 2004		Cornia 2004		(2005c)، المتوفِّرة على موقع:	
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البلدانُ الثِّلاثةُ الأخرى هي إسبانيا، إيرلندا،	30	McKay and Aryeetey 2004		البديلُ المستخدَم عموماً للتغطية الشّاملة	
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35	Dollar and Burnside 200		موزامبيق، اليمن. وقد تمَّت الآن المصادَقةُ على	45	OECD 2000
3 36	Birdsall, Claessens and Diwan 200		خطّة اثبوبيا	46	Diao, Diaz-Bonilla and Robinson 2003
1 37	لبنكُ الدّوليّ وصندوقُ النَّقد الدّوليّ 2005a.	75	Global Campaign for Education 2005	47	Oxfam International 2004a
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1	لتى جمعَها البِنكُ الدُّوليِّ بأنَّ بلدانَ الدُّخْل	1	Galeano 1973	50	IMF 2005
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3 40	UK, HM Treasury 2003	6	World Bank and IMF 2005a	54	OECD 2004c
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3 43	Adam and Bevan 200		UNIDO 2002		Chauduri, Goldberg and Jia 2003
4 44	Clemens, Bhavnani and Radelet 200-		Lall 2004		Cited in Mayne 2005
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	Bevan 200		عاليةَ التّقانة للسيّارات، تكون الحصّةُ المُوازيّة		Parikh 2002
	Berg 200		//3	66	Winters 2002
	Sundberg, Lofgren and Bourguignon 200	14	 أونكتاد 2003 (UNCTAD) . يُقلِّص مؤشَّرُ		Stevens and Kennan 2005b. See also
	Vargas Hill 200		السّعر المُنجمع قيمةَ الوحدة السّلَعيّة التي		Stevens and Kennan 2005a
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	Watt 200		المصنّعة من بلدان متطوّرة		Osorio 2004
	Watt 200	15	UNCTAD 2004b		Ponte 2001
	Adam 200		Lall and Pietrobelli 2002		Gibbon 2005
	World Bank 2005		Rodrik 2001b		The following is based on Vargas Hill 2005
	Martin and Bargawi 200		Bhattacharya 2003		Vargas Hill 2005
	Killick 200		Dollar 2004		Gibbon 2005
	World Bank 2003		Evans 2005		Ponte 2001
	Killick 200		See, for example, Lall 2001		Larsen 2003; Teal and Vigneri 2004
	Knack and Rahman 200		Morley 2002		Gibbon 2005
	World Bank and IMF 2005		Jha 2005		Lang 2003; ACIAR 2004
	Knack and Rahman 200-		Jank and others 2001; World Bank 2004f		This section draws on Brown 2005a
	Knack and Rahman 200		Carlson 2001		Reardon and others 2003
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	Jepma 1991; Aryeetey, Osei and Quartey		IADB 2004		Oxfam International 2004e
	.200 . ثمّة مجموعةً مختلفة من التّقديرات		Oxfam International 2004e		Vorley 2003
	ىن تكاليف المعونة المقيَّدة، فقد وجدَت دراسةٌ		Birdsall and Subramaniam 2004		Reardon, Timmer and Berdegue 2003
	س تعديث معودة مصيدة تصد وجنت در تصد بن المعونات القائمة على المشاريع في غانا		UNEP 1999		Jaffee 2003, 2005
	ن تكاليفَ المُدخَلاتَ يمكن أن يُخفَّض بنسَبة		UNDP 2003f		Reardon, Timmer and Berdegue 2003
	- 12٪ – 25٪ عبر إلغاء القيود (McKay and		Laird 2002; Stevens and Kennan 2002;		Aschenaki 2004
	Aryeeety 200-). وكانت دراساتٌ أقدمُ عهداً،	-	Ng, Hoekman and Olarreaga 2001		Collier and Gunning 1999
	مملت مجموعات أكبرَ من البلدان، قد قدَّرَت	33	الأرقامُ مرجَّحةُ لصالح التّجارة، أونكتاد والبنكُ		Diao and Hazell 2003
	ئىگالىفَ بمستويًات أعلى: 15٪ – 30٪. وتضع		الدّوليّ 2005		Diao and Hazell 2003
	نظّمةُ التّعاون والإّنماء الاقتصاديّ قيمةَ التّكلفة	34	العولوني 2000 Laird 2002		Jensen 2005
	يستبعة المعونات الموادِّ الغذائيّة بنسّبة 50٪		USITC 2005		Jaffee 2005
	(OECD/DAC 2004b)		Data on tariff escalation is derived from		This section draws on Deere 2005;
,	OECD/DAC 2004b, 2005	00	UNCTAD TRAINS data (UNCTAD and		Jensen 2005
	2000 /15/ 2000 النَّسبة إلى إيطاليا، يُستعمَل المتوسِّطُّ لكلٍّ من		World Bank 2005). See also Cernat,	94	This section draws on Deere 2005
	المَسِهِ إِنِي إِيكَ فِيهُ السَّمِينَ المُعَلِّمُ المُولِطِّةُ مِنْ المَّانِّ المَّامِّ المُنْ 2003 لم يُبلُغُ		Laird and Turrini 2003		11110 00011011 draws 011 20010 2000
	شه بعد	37	The European Union's rules of origin are		الفصلُ الخامس
	Aid/Watch 200	٠,	explained in Oxfam International 2004d	1	Annan 2002
	Miovic 200	38	Mlachila and Yang 2004	2	Annan 2005
	Watt 2005. On the wider transaction		Oxfam International 2004d	3	MIPT 2005. لأهداف قاعدة البيانات هذه،
	costs associated with pooling		Integrated Framework for Trade-Related	3	2003 الارهابُ بطبيعة الفعل لا بهُويّة الفاعلين يُعرَّف الإرهابُ بطبيعة الفعل لا بهُويّة الفاعلين
-	arrangements, see OECD/DAC 2003	.0	Technical Assistance to Least Developed		يعرف الإرهاب بطبيعة الفعل لا بهوية الفاعلين أو بطبيعة القضيّة. فالإرهابُ عنْفُّ، أو تهديدٌ
	UNDP 2004		Countries 2003		او بطبيعه الفصيه. فافررهاب عنف، أو تهديد بالعنف، يستهدف عموماً المدنيين بغرض سياسو
	Johnson and Martin 2009	41	Stevens and Kennan 2004a		بانعتف، يستهدف عموما المدنيين بعرض سياسم واضح لإكراه آخرين على القيام بأعمال لا يقومون
	مشروعُ الأمم المتّحدة للألفيّة 2005f. وكانت		Alexandraki and Lankes 2004		واضح في دراه الحرين على القيام باعمال م يقومور بها لولا ذلك، أو يمتنعون عن أعمال يرغبون في
	مسروع الأمم الملحدة للرلقية 20001. وقالت لك البلدانُ على التّوالي: موريتانيا، غُويانا،		Derived from OECD 2004a		بها تود دنت او يمتعون عن اعمانٍ يرعبون في القيام بها
	ىك البندان على النوالي؛ مورينانيا، عويانا، تُغامبيا، ھندوراس، بُوركينا فاسو، فييتنام،		Aksoy and Beghin 2004		الفيام بها
	هامییا، هندوراس، بوربیت تاسو، تیبسام.	1-7	Alksoy and Degriii 2004		

See, for example, ICG 2001a 56 4 البياناتُ عن الإصابات مأخوذةً من Marshall The Kimberley Process 2004 57 Muggah 2001 58 Muggah and Batchelor 2002 59 60 المسِّحُ الخاصُّ بالأسلحة الصّغيرة، 2002 61 في مايو/أيّار 2005. وافق مؤتمرٌ تَعهُديٌّ للمانحين على زيادة الدُّعم بقيمة 200 مليون دولار، بعد أن كان الاتِّحادُ الأفريقيّ قد طلب 350 مليوناً (BBC (News 2005b African Union 2000, Article 4(h). See 62 discussion in Cilliers and Sturman 2002 Juma and Mengistu 2002, p. 24 63 Juma and Mengistu 2002, p. 30 64 O'Hanlon and Rice 2004 65 Kagwanja 2004 66 This analytical framework draws on 67 Chesterman 2005 UN 2000b 68 OECD DAC 2003a, 2004d 69 Addison 2003 70 UN 2004b, pp. 55–56 71

2005. في هذا التّقرير، يُعرَّف النِّزاعُ المُسلَّح بأنَّه استعمالٌ للقوَّة المسلَّحة بين طرَفَين، واحدُّ منهما على الأقلّ حكومةٌ إحدى الدُّول، يَنجُم عنه ما لا يقلُّ عن 25 وفاةً مرتبطةً بالمعركة (Strand (Wilhelmsen and Gleditsch 2005 UN 2004b 6 Annan 2005, p. 24 7 Calculations based on Strand, Wilhelmsen and Gleditsch 2005 and World Bank 2005f Fearon and Laitin 2003 9 (Polity IV data (CIDCM 2005 10 Collier and others 2003 11 Collier and Hoeffler 2004a 12 Fuentes 2005a 13 Collier and others 2003, p. 21 14 Lopez 2003 as quoted in Fuentes 2005a 15 Humphreys 2003 16 Collier and others 2003, p. 35 17 Collier and Hoeffler 2004a 18 Mackenzie and Buchanan-Smith 2005, 19 p. 20 20 مركزُ التّعاون والأمن الدّوليّ، قسم دراسات السّلام 2005 21 مركزُ التّعاون والأمن الدّوليّ، قسم دراسات السّلام 2005. ص. 21 Ginifer 2005, p. 17 22 23 مركز التّعاون والأمن الدّولي، قسم دراسات السّلام 2005، ص. 22 Boyden and Ryder 1996 24 25 حساباتُ مكتب تقرير التّنمية البشريّة بناءً على البنك الدّوليّ 2004e UNDP 2003a, p.106 26 HDRO calculations 27 Toole and Waldman 1997 28 Global IDP Project 2003 29 Pedersen 2002 30 Mann and others 1994; Horton 1993 31 Ghobarah, Huth and Russett 2004 32 UNAIDS 2003 33 78-UNAIDS 2004b, pp.175 34 35 SIPRI 2004. تُشير البياناتُ عن الإنفاقات الصحَّيَّة إلى العام 2001 Fuentes 2005a and indicator table 5 36 Fuentes 2005a and indicator table 5 37 Peimani 2005, p. 19 38 Physicians for Human Rights 2002 39 Otunnu 2005 40 Calculated from FBI various years 41 UNDP 2003a, p.105 42 Human Rights Watch 2004b 43 DFID 2005 44 ICISS 2001, para 1.34 45 46 المفوَّضيَّةُ المعنيَّةُ بالدُّول الضِّعيفة والأمن القوميِّ الأميركيُّ 2004 DFID 2005 47 UNDP 2001 48 Brown 2005 49 Fearon and Laitin 2003 50 Quoted in King 1998 51 Uvin 1998 52 McGovern and Choulai 2005 53

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ملاحظة ببليوغرافية

Chapter 1 draws on Ahluwalia and Hussain 2004; Ahmed and del Ninno 2001; Banister and Zhang 2005; Bardhan 2000; BBC News 2005a; Bhagwati 2004; Birdsall 2002a, 2002b; Bourguignon 2000; Bourguignon and Morrison 1999; Carr-Hill 2004; Cassen, Visaria and Dyson 2004; Castro-Leal, Dayton and Mehra 2000; Chen and Ravallion 2004; Chen and Wang 2001; CIDCM 2005; Claeson and others 2000; Collier and Dollar 2002a; Commission on Macroeconomics and Health 2001: Commission on Social Justice 1993: Corbacho and Schwartz 2002; Cousens, Lawn and Zupan 2005; Das 2001; Datt and Ravallion 2002; Deaton 2003, 2004; Deaton and Drèze 2002; Deaton and Kozel 2004; Demombynes and Hoogeveen 2004; Dev 2002; Devarajan and Reinikka 2003; Dikhanov 2005; Drèze 2004; Drèze and Murthi 2001; Dunning 2003; Egerter and others 2004; Firebaugh 2003: GAVI and The Vaccine Fund 2005b: Gelb 2004: Gillespie and Kadiyala 2005; Gordillo and others 2001; Gupta, Whelan and Allendorf 2003; Hausmann, Pritchett and Rodrik 2004; The Henry Kaiser Family Foundation 2005; IMF 2004a; India, Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation 2002a, 2002b; Jha and Mills 2002; Johnson and others 2004: Jones 2004: Joshi 2004: Justino, Litchfield and Niimi 2004; Kabeer 2005; Kakwani 2004; Kasterine 2004; Kijima and Lanjouw 2003; King 1963; Kingdon and others 2004; Klump and Bonschab 2004: Lim and others 2004: Lomborg 2004: Luther 1998: Maison, Bailes and Mason 2003; Malyutina and others 2002; McKay 2002; Men and others 2003; Milanovic 2001, 2003; Mills and Shilcutt 2004; Morley 2001; ODI 2004; Oxfam International 2004e; Pelletier and others 1995; Reddy and Minoiu 2005; Reddy and Pogge 2003; Rodrik and Subramanian 2004; Sachs and Brundtland 2001; Sen 1999; Sen and Drèze 1997; Sen, Mujeri and Quazi 2004; Shkolnikov and Cornia 2000; Ssewanyana and others 2004; Swaziland, Ministry of Agriculture and Co-operatives and Business 2002; Uganda, Ministry of Finance, Planning and Economic Development 2003: UN 2000a, 2003. 2005b, 2005d; UNAIDS 2004a, 2005a; UNDP 1990, 2003b, 2003c; UNESCO 2005; UNESCO Institute of Statistics 2005; UNICEF 2005b, 2005c, 2005d, 2005e: University of California, Berkeley, and Max Planck Institute for Demographic Research 2005; UN Millennium Project 2005a, 2005b, 2005c, 2005d; UN Viet Nam 2002; Visaria 2004a, 2004b; Wade 2005; Wagstaff 2000; Wagstaff and Claeson 2004; Watkins 2000, 2003b; WHO 2004b; WHO and UNICEF 2003; Wolf 2005; Wolfensohn and Bourguignon 2004; World Bank 2003b, 2003d, 2003e, 2005b, 2005e; Yamano and Jayne 2004; Yunus 2004.

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