

Sahn and Stifel 2003 .28  
Minujin and Delamonica 2003 .29  
Watkins 2000 .30  
Klasen and Wink 2002 .31  
UNDP 2003 c .32  
Minujin and Delamonica 2003 .33  
UNAIDS 2002b .34  
35. يقدم الفصل الخامس بحثاً مفهوماً ومنهجياً أعمق عن التمييز بين الجنسين.

## الفصل الثالث

1. تُعتبر الجمهورية الدومينيكية بلداً ذا أولوية قصوى بالنسبة إلى الجوع والصرّف الصحيّ، وموزامبيق بلداً ذا أولوية قصوى بالنسبة إلى التعليم الابتدائيّ والمساواة بين الجنسين. للمزيد من المعلومات، راجع المَعْلَم 1.2.  
Commission on Macroeconomics and Health 2001 .2  
Commission on Macroeconomics and Health 2001 .3  
Sen 1999 .4  
Mehrotra and Jolly 2000 .5  
UNICEF 2000 .6  
7. بناءً على حسابات مكتب التنمية البشرية، المستخدمة معلومات Maddison 2001 and World Bank 2003i.  
8. بناءً على حسابات مكتب التنمية البشرية، المستخدمة معلومات Maddison 2001 and World Bank 2003i.  
9. تستثني البلدان الانتقالية والبلدان المصدرة للنفط، وتشمل فقط بلداناً يبلغ عدد سكان كلٍّ منها مليون نسمة على الأقل وتتوفر لديها بيانات عن هيكلية التصدير.  
Prosterman and Hanst 2000 .10  
11. يُصنّف توزيع القوّة الاجتماعية والثقافية تحذيراً هاماً إلى هذه القدرة. فقد قصّرت مخططات عديدة للتمويل الجزئيّ عن منع وصول الأموال في نهاية الأمر إلى أرباب الأسر الذكور وتحكّمهم بها.

## الفصل الرابع

Caldwell 1979 .1  
Carnoy 1992 .2  
Caldwell 1986 .3  
Caldwell 1986 .4  
Mehrotra 2000c; UNESCO 1999 .5  
UNICEF 2001b .6  
UN 2002b .7  
Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b .8  
Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b .9  
Pinstrup-Andersen, Pandya-Lorch and Rosegrant 1999; .10  
Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.  
Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b .11  
UN 2002b .12  
Panos Institute 2001 .13  
MDG indicator table 1 .14  
FAO 2002b .15  
MDG indicator table 1 .16  
MDG indicator table 1 .17

## الفصل الأول

UN 2000a .1  
UN 2000a .2  
UN 2001b .3  
4. راجع، مثلاً، Khor 2000.  
UN 2002d .5  
Jolly 2003; Foster 2002; Bissio 2003; White and Black 2002 .6  
World Bank 2003i .7  
UNICEF 2003b .8  
World Bank 2003i .9  
UNICEF 2003b .10  
WFUNA and North-South Institute 2002 .11

## الفصل الثاني

1. باستثناء الدّخّل، لا تشمل الإرتدادات بلداناً ذات مستويات متدنية من الفقر البشري في المؤشر ذي الصّلة. وهذه المستويات معرّفة في الملاحظة التقنية الثانية.  
2. مقيساً باستخدام خطّ فقر الدولارين يومياً، المُعتبر أكثر ملاءمةً لوسط أوروبا وشرقها ورابطة الدول المستقلة (UNDP 2003c)  
3. حسابات مكتب تقرير التنمية البشرية، استناداً إلى الجدول 27 في المؤشرات.  
4. حسابات مكتب تقرير التنمية البشرية، استناداً إلى ألفاريز (Alvarez) وآخرين 2002.  
World Bank 2003i .5  
Birdsall and Clemens 2003b .6  
World Bank 2002f .7  
World Bank 2002f .8  
9. تغطّي فترات مختلفة بين 1990 وأواسط التسعينات إلى أواخرها للبلدان التي لديها بيانات عن اتجاهات الفقر القطري.  
10. البيانات مستقاة من : World Bank 2000a and 2003i, ECLAC, UNCTAD 2002a and Milanovic 1998  
11. مقيساً باستخدام خطّ فقر الدولارين يومياً، المُعتبر أكثر ملاءمةً لوسط أوروبا وشرقها ورابطة الدول المستقلة (UNDP 2003c)  
UNAIDS 2000 .12  
FAO 2001b .13  
UNAIDS 2000 .14  
UN 2002g .15  
UNAIDS 2002b .16  
Eberstadt 2002 .17  
18. للمزيد من التفاصيل عن تصنيف بلدان الأولوية القصوى والأولوية المتقدمة، أنظر الملاحظة التقنية الثانية.  
19. يُشير إلى علامة 4 أو ما فوق، من مارشل 2000 (Marshall)  
UNAIDS 2002b .20  
Gwatkin 2002 .21  
Vandemoortele 2001 .22  
Filmer and Pritchett 1999; Watkins 2000 .23  
24. البيانات مستقاة من المسوح الديموغرافية والاجتماعية. وتستند البيانات عن الثروة إلى خصائص الأسر المعيشية وممتلكاتها.  
Minujin and Delamonica 2003 .25  
Watkins 2000 .26  
Watkins 2000 .27

- Tilak 1997 .74  
Mehrotra 1998 .75  
Mehrotra 1998 .76  
UNICEF 1999 .77  
.78 في مراحل التعليم المتوسطة / الإعدادية وما فوق، في العديد من البلدان الإفريقية، يُنظر إلى ظاهرة المعلمين المتحوّلين إلى «شيوخ مُتصائبين» على أنها تشييطٌ لحواجز إرسال البنات ما بعد سنّ البلوغ إلى المدرسة.  
Heng and Hoey 2000;Loewenson and Chisvo 2000 .79  
Alidou and Jung 2002 .80  
Delamonica, Mehrotra and VandeMoortele 2001 .81  
World Bank 1996 .82  
Mehrotra 1998 .83  
.84 على المستوى الثانوي في البلدان النامية، تبلغ حصّة تكاليف المعلمين نحو 80 بالمائة؛ في ما تكون على مستوى التعليم الأعلى نحو 60 بالمائة (Mehrotra and Buckland 1998).  
Mehrotra 1998 .85  
UNESCO Institute for Statistics and OECD 2002 .86  
UNESCO and ILO 1966 .87  
UNESCO and ILO 1966 .88  
Buckland, Hofmeyr and Meyer 1993 .89  
Watkins 2000 .90  
.91 حسابات مكتب تقرير التنمية البشرية، بناءً على المُعلّم 2.1 في الفصل الثاني.  
UNICEF 2001b .92  
Millennium Project Task Force 4 2003 .93  
UN 2003g;UNDP 2002e .94  
Millennium Project Task Force 5 2003b .95  
Millennium Project Task Force 5 2003d .96  
UNICEF 2001b .97  
Carlsson and Valdivieso 2003 .98  
International Institute of Population Sciences 2000 .99  
.100 وفقاً لتقديرات لجنة الاقتصاديات الكبرى والصحة، التابعة لمنظمة الصحة العالمية، فإن الحد الأدنى من التمويل لتغطية التخلّلات الجوهرية؛ بما فيها تلك الهادفة إلى مكافحة وباء فيروس نقص المناعة البشرية/متلازمة نقص المناعة المكتسب (الأيدز/السّيدا)؛ هو نحو 30 إلى 40 دولاراً للفرد في العام. ويبلغ الإنفاق الفعلي على الصحة في أقل البلدان نمواً نحو 13 دولاراً للفرد في العام، بينها 7 دولارات تأتي من نفقات مخصّصة في الميزانية. وتنفق بلدان أخرى متدنية الدخل نحو 24 دولاراً للفرد في العام، بينها 13 دولاراً من نفقات مخصّصة في الميزانية (لجنة الاقتصاديات الكبرى والصحة 2001). ومن الواضح أن الإنفاق على الصحة يحتاج إلى الازدياد على نحو جذريّ.  
Mehrotra and Delamonica forthcoming .101  
.102 تشير تعددية الأطراف هنا إلى بنك التنمية الإفريقي، وبنك التنمية الآسيوي، وبنك التنمية لما بين البلدان الأميركية (صندوق خاص)، وصندوق التنمية الأوروبي للمجتمع الأوروبي، ورابطة التنمية الدولية (المنبثقة من مجموعة البنك الدولي)، وبرنامج الأمم المتحدة الإنمائي، ومنظمة الأمم المتحدة للطفولة.  
OECD, Development Assistance Committee 2003c .103  
Mehrotra and Delamonica forthcoming .104  
Mehrotra and Delamonica forthcoming .105  
Mehrotra and Delamonica forthcoming .106  
Mehrotra and Delamonica forthcoming .107  
WHO 2000 .108  
Mehrotra and Delamonica forthcoming .109  
World Bank 1993 .110  
WHO 2000 .111  
Millennium Project Task Force 7 2003 .112  
Millennium Project Task Force 7 2003;UN 2002c .113  
WHO, UNICEF and WSSCC 2000 .114  
WHO, UNICEF and WSSCC 2000 .115  
UN 2000b .116  
WSSCC 2002 .117  
World Bank 2003i;UN 2002c .118  
Indicator table 6 .119  
UN 2002 .120  
.121 المنتدى الدولي حول تمويل البنية التحتية للمياه 2003.  
.122 بحسب دائرة تقييم العمليات في البنك الدولي.
- Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b .18  
FAO 2002b;MDG indicator table 1 .19  
World Bank 2003 .20  
.21 حقّق 17 بلداً، بما في ذلك بعض الأشدّ كثافةً في السكّان، تخفيضات خلال العقد بلغت 25 بالمائة أو أكثر.  
Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b .22  
Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b .23  
.24 حسابات مكتب تقرير التنمية البشرية، بناءً على Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003a  
Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b .25  
Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b .26  
Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b .27  
Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b .28  
Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b .29  
Drèze and Sen 1995 .30  
World Bank 2002d .31  
Panos Institute 2001 .32  
Panos Institute 2001 .33  
Panos Institute 2001 .34  
IFAD 2001 .35  
Agarwal 1994 .36  
FAO 2002a .37  
Swaminathan 2001 .38  
Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b .39  
Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b .40  
Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003a .41  
Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003a .42  
Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003a .43  
Pretty and Hine 2000;Millennium Project Task Force 2 .44  
2003a  
Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003a .45  
Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003a .46  
Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003a .47  
Scherr, White and Kaimowitz 2002 .48  
OECD, Development Assistance Committee 2003c .49  
MDG indicator table 1 .50  
MDG indicator table 1 .51  
MDG indicator table 1 .52  
India, Planning Commission 2002 .53  
.54 حسابات مكتب تقرير التنمية البشرية.  
Indicator table 10 .55  
UNESCO 2002a .56  
UNESCO 2002a .57  
.58 بما في ذلك أفغانستان وباكستان وبنغلاديش وبتان وجمهورية إيران الإسلامية وسريلانكا ومالديف ونيبال والهند.  
Flug, Spilimbergo and Wachtenheim 1998;World Bank .59  
forthcoming.  
Gupta, Verhoeven and Tionson 2002 and مثلاً، راجع، .60  
Mehrotra and Delamonica forthcoming .  
Delamonica, Mehrotra and VandeMoortele 2001 .61  
Millennium Project Task Force 3 2003 .62  
Hanmer and Naschold 2001 .63  
Millennium Project Task Force 3 2003 .64  
UNESCO 2002a .65  
.66 تشير تعددية الأطراف هنا إلى بنك التنمية الإفريقي، وبنك التنمية الآسيوي، وبنك التنمية لما بين البلدان الأميركية (صندوق خاص)، وصندوق التنمية الأوروبي للمجتمع الأوروبي، ورابطة التنمية الدولية (المنبثقة من مجموعة البنك الدولي)، وبرنامج الأمم المتحدة الإنمائي، ومنظمة الأمم المتحدة للطفولة (منظمة التعاون والإنماء الاقتصادي، لجنة مساعدات التنمية 2003).  
Mehrotra and Delamonica forthcoming .67  
Mehrotra 1999 .68  
Mehrotra and Jolly 2000 .69  
Mehrotra 1998 .70  
Mehrotra and Biggeri 2002 .71  
Mehrotra and Delamonica 1998 .72  
Mehrotra and others forthcoming .73

123. المنتدى الدولي حول تمويل البنية التحتية للمياه 2003.
124. OECD 2003b
125. يشتمل هذا الجانب على المعونة لتطوير مصادر المياه وحماية هذه المصادر، وإمدادات المياه واستعمالها، والتشريعات الخاصة بالمياه وإدارة هذا المرفق، والصرف الصحي (بما فيه تدبير أمر النفايات الصلبة)؛ وللتعليم والتدريب في أمور إمدادات المياه أيضاً في السياسات والتخطيطات والبرامج لموارد الصرف الصحي والمياه. ويستثني المعونة للسدود والخزانات المخصصة في المقام الأول للري والقوة الكهربائية المائية والنشاطات المتعلقة بتغذية المياه.
126. OECD 2003b
127. OECD 2003b
128. OECD 2003b
129. المنتدى الدولي حول تمويل البنية التحتية للمياه 2003.
130. WSP 2002a
131. Stiglitz 2002a
132. Mehrotra and Delamonica forthcoming
133. Reddy 2003; Mehrotra and Delamonica forthcoming
134. Mehrotra and Delamonica 1998
135. Mehrotra and Delamonica forthcoming
136. World Bank 2003g
- الفصل الخامس**
1. ليكستان، Mehrotra and Delamonica and Watkins 2000
- forthcoming: للهند. De and Drèze 1999
2. Van Lerberghe and others 2002
3. Leipzig and Foster 2003
4. للأدلة، راجع البنك الدولي 1993.
5. World Bank 2002b
6. Berman and Rose 1996
7. Iriart, Merhy and Waitzkin 2001
8. Iriart, Merhy and Waitzkin 2001
9. Stocker, Waitzkin and Iriart 1999
10. Iriart, Merhy and Waitzkin 2001
11. Mills 1997
12. Barros, Vaughan and Victora 1986
13. Yesudian 1994
14. Velasquez, Madrid and Quick 1998
15. Iyer and Sen 2000
16. Yang 1993; Nittayaramphong and Tangcharoensathien 1994.
17. Saywell 1999
18. Tomlinson 1997
19. Shaokang, Shenglan and Youde 1997
20. Iriart, Waitzkin and Trotta 2002
21. Iriart, Merhy and Waitzkin 2001
22. Van Lerberghe and others 2002; Sitthi-Amorn, Janjaroen and Somrongthong 2001.
23. Watkins 2000
24. UNESCO and OECD 2000
25. De and Drèze 1999; Mehrotra and others forthcoming
26. UNESCO Institute of Statistics and OECD 2002
27. Results USA 2003
28. Hcox and Jimenez 1991; Mehrotra and Delamonica forthcoming; Watkins 2000.
29. Mehrotra and Delamonica forthcoming; Watkins 2000
30. Watkins 2000
31. UNESCO Institute for Statistics and OECD 2002
32. UNESCO Institute for Statistics and OECD 2002
33. Watkins 2000
34. Mehrotra and Delamonica forthcoming
35. UNESCO and OECD 2000
36. West 1997; Kremer 2003
37. Hall 2002
38. Bayliss 2002b
39. المنتدى الدولي حول تمويل البنية التحتية للمياه 2003.
40. Bayliss 2002b
- Bayliss 2002b 41
- Leipzig and Foster 2003 42
- Garnier and others 2000; Duncan, Jefferis and Molutsi 43
- 2000; Loewenson and Chisvo 2000.
- Alailama and Sanderante 2000; Krishnan 2000 44
- Mehrotra and Jarrett 2002 45
- UNESCO 1996 46
- Rohde and Vishwanathan 1995 47
- Mills 1997 48
49. راجع الروايات المفصلة في الموقع التالي على شبكة الإنترنت: <http://www.icij.org>. مثل: . . . 2003e, 2003d, 2003b ICIJ
- Business Partners for Development 2002 50
- Murphy and Bendell 1999 51
- Mehrotra and Delamonica forthcoming 52
- Kawabata, Xu and Carrin 2002 53
54. المنتدى الدولي حول تمويل البنية التحتية للمياه 2003.
- الفصل السادس**
1. UNDP, DFID and World Bank 2002
2. IMF 2000
3. WEHAB Working Group 2002b
4. UNDP 2002d; UNDP, DFID and World Bank 2002
5. UNDP, DFID and World Bank 2002
6. Khemani 2001
7. Khemani 2001
8. IPCC 2001a
9. UNDP, WEC and UNDESA 2000
10. UNDP, WEC and UNDESA 2000
11. Koziell and McNeill 2002
12. UNDP, DFID and World Bank 2002
13. Petkova and others 2003
14. UNDP, WEC and UNDESA 2000
15. IEA 1999
16. Myers and others 2000
- الفصل السابع**
1. Osava 2003. كان أول قرار أصدره الرئيس لولا، وتسلمت عليه الأضواء، تأخيره لعام كامل تنفيذ مناقصة بقيمة 760 مليون دولار لشراء 12 طائرة مقاتلة سبق أن تقرّر إحلالها محل أسطول سلاح الطيران من طائرات مقاتلة عمرها نحو 30 سنة ويعتزم التخلص منها تدريجياً بحلول العام 2005. بدلاً من ذلك، تقرّر تحويل الاعتمادات إلى برنامج الجوع الصّغري؛ كجزء من جهد مؤحد يفرض على جميع الوزارات تخفيض التكاليف لتعزيز الإنفاق الاجتماعي، خصوصاً على برنامج الجوع الصّغري.
2. UNDP 2002f
3. UNDP 2002e
4. Manor 2003
5. Mehrotra and Delamonica forthcoming
6. يناقش فيسمان وغاثنى اللامركزية المالية في الاتفاق الحكومي ويخلصان إلى أن لها ارتباطاً قوياً وذا دلالة هامة بانخفاض نسبة الفساد والإيجارات البيروقراطية، بحسب دراسة شملت 55 بلداً.
7. Manor 2003
8. Manor 2003
9. Watson 2002
10. Turner and Hulme 1997
11. في الهند، تُسمى الإدارة المحلية - على صعيد القرى، والميادين المحاطة بالطرق داخل المدن، والدوائر أو المقاطعات - مؤسسات بشّياتي راج. واشترط التشريع سنة 1992 بموجب التعديلات الدستوريين الثالث والسبعين والرابع والسبعين، على حجز ثلث جميع المقاعد للنساء.
12. Blair 2000
13. UNDP 2003d
14. استُمدّ قدر كبير من الأدلة، التي تقيّم هذه المبادرات لإبطال المركزية، من دراسة مكثفة لكل حالة على حدة. وسبب ذلك أن ثمة تحدياً تجريبياً ومفهوماً على السواء في تحديد الأوجه الهامة العديدة، كمياً وقياسياً، لتأثيرات الإصلاحات السياسية. فمن الصّعب للغاية - ومن المستحيل في بعض الحالات - إجراء قياس كمّي لبعض التأثيرات المحتملة الهامة. للمزيد من مناقشة هذه المسألة، انظر: Manor 2003
15. Tendler 1997

## الفصل الثامن

1. UN 2001a
2. Devarajan, Miller and Swanson 2002
3. OECD, Development Assistance Committee 2003 d
4. حسابات مكتب تقرير التنمية البشرية، استناداً إلى الجدول السابع في مؤشرات أهداف التنمية للألفية.
5. World Bank 1998a
6. Birdsall and Clemens 2003b
7. World Bank 2003g
8. OECD, Development Assistance Committee 1991
9. Stewart 2003
10. Birdsall, Williamson and Deese 2002
11. IMF and International Development Association 2003
12. Birdsall and Deese 2002
13. Pettifor and Greenhill 2003
14. Birdsall, Williamson and Deese 2002
15. Birdsall and Deese 2003
16. Birdsall and Deese 2003
17. UNCTAD 2002a
18. UNCTAD 2002a
19. Wood 1995
20. Millennium Project Task Force 9 2003
21. Birdsall and Clemens 2003b
22. Millennium Project Task Force 9 2003
23. New Zealand 2003
24. WTO 2000
25. CAFOD 2002
26. UNDP and others 2003
27. Birdsall, Williamson and Deese 2002
28. WTO 2001
29. Commission on Macroeconomics and Health 2001
30. Trouiller and others 2002
31. Michaud and Murray 1996
32. van den Haak, Vounatsos and McAuslane 2001
33. Birdsall and Clemens 2003a
34. Birdsall and Roodman 2003
16. تقتضي مبادرات إبطال المركزية ضمناً القيام بأنواع مختلفة متعددة من الترتيبات بين السلطة المركزية والسلطات المحلية. وقد تكون هذه الترتيبات في صيغة إلغاء التركيز المنطوية على نقل تطبيق السياسات، المقررة على الصعيد القومي، إلى المكاتب المحلية؛ وفي صيغة التفويض المنطوية على نقل محدود لرسم القرار في التمويل والسياسات العامة إلى الحكومات المحلية العاملة كوكيلة، والمسؤولة في نهاية الأمر أمام الحكومة المركزية؛ وفي صيغة الأيلولة أو التنازل عن السلطة، مع نقل الموارد والمسؤوليات ورسم القرار إلى المستوى المحلي. وفي المعتاد، تستلزم هذه الترتيبات جمع الصنغ الثلاث معاً.
17. UNDP 2001b
18. Manor 2003
19. للمناقشة، راجع: Manor 1999, Evers 1996 and Hessling and Ba 1994.
20. للمناقشة، راجع: Manor 1999 and Fuhr 2003.
21. Manor 1999
22. Blair 2000
23. Mamdani 1996
24. Turner and Hulme 1997
25. قادت التدخلات الناجحة، المرغّب بتعزيزها اللامركزية الفعّالة، أحزاباً سياسية مثل المؤتمر الوطني الإفريقي في جنوب إفريقيا، وحزب الشغيلة في مدينة بورتو أليغري البرازيلية، والحزب الشيوعي الهندي في ولاية كيرالا. وقد حاولت كل هذه الأحزاب معالجة هيمنة المجموعات المحصنة اقتصادياً واجتماعياً، عبر سياسات متعددة وعبر إجراءات سياسية مثل اللامركزية والإصلاح الزراعي. للمزيد من المناقشة، راجع: Heller 2001.
26. Foster and Mackintosh-Walker 2001
27. Crook and Sturla Sverrisson 2001
28. Blair 2000
29. Calderón and Pinc 2003
30. Calderón and Pinc 2003
31. Rojas 2002
32. Budlender and others 2002
33. Calderón and Pinc 2003
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**Chapter 3** draws on Adams 2002; Bajpay 2003; Bruno, Ravallion and Squire 1996; China 2003; Commission on Macroeconomics and Health 2001; Daley-Harris 2003; Fitzgerald 2001; Gallup, Sachs and Mellinger 2003; IMF 2002a, 2002b; India 2003; Khandker 1998; Maddison 2001; McArthur and Sachs 2002; Mehrotra and Jolly 2000; Prosterman and Hansted 2000; Sen 1999; Stewart 2003; Uganda 2002; UNCTAD 2002b; UNDP 1996; UNICEF 2000; Woo and Bao 2003; World Bank 1998b, 2000b, 2002h, 2002i, 2003a, 2003e, 2003f, 2003i.

**Chapter 4** draws on Agarwal 1994; Ainsworth, Nyamete and Beegle 1996; Alailama and Sanderante 2000; Alidou and Jung 2002; Avert.org 2003; Barro and Lee 1993; Barros, Vaughan and Victoria 1986; Behrman and others 1999; Bennel and Furlong 1997; Bicego and Boerma 1991; Buckland, Hofmeyr and Meyer 1993; Caldwell 1979, 1986; Carlsson and Valdivieso 2003; Carnoy 1992; Chen and Desai 2000; Christiansen, Conway and Poston 2003; Commission on Macroeconomics and Health 2001; Delamonica, Mehrotra and VandeMoortele 2001; de los Angeles 2002; de Moor and Calamai 2003; DFID 2002c; Drèze and Sen 1995; Duncan, Jefferis and Molutsi 2000; Economic and Political Weekly 2000; Fan and Hazell 2001; Fan, Hazell and Thorat

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