

- Sen 1981 3
Connors 2005 4
Collignon and Vézina 2000 5
Komives and others 2005 6
Foster, Pattanayak and Prokopy 2003 7
Collignon and Vézina 2000 8
Howard and Bartram 2003 9
Thompson and others 2002 10
WUP 2003 11
Collignon and Vézina 2000 12
Equivalent to 7.5 cubic metres a month 13
Collignon and Vézina 2000 14
Collignon and Vézina 2000 15
WSP-AF 2004b 16
Parker and Skytta 2000 17
Parker and Skytta 2000 18
Bakker 2003b 19
Wolff and Hallstein 2005 20
Hall and others 2002 21
McIntosh 2003 22
Tortajada 2006c 23
Wolff and Hallstein 2005 24
Komives and others 2005 25
Franceys 1997 26
Caseley 2003 27
Bakker and others 2006 28
De Miras and Le Tellier 2005; 29
Jamati 2003
Slattery 2003 30
The Economist 2004 31
Delfino, Casarin and Delfino 2005 32
Afrol News 2006 33
Coing 2003; Smith 2005 34
Pangare, Kulkarni and Pangare 2005 35
Pietilä and others 2004 36
Foster and Yepes 2005 37
القدرة على تحمل التكاليف ضمن عتبة المياه التي تمثل بحد أقصى 5% من دخل الأسرة.
Foster and Yepes 2005 38
Komives 1999 39
Gómez-Lobo and Contreras 2003 40
Komives and others 2005 41
Based on data in Komives and others 2005. See also Raghupati and Foster 2002; Foster, Pattanayak and Prokopy 2003 42
Foster, Pattanayak and Prokopy 2003 43
Foster, Pattanayak and Prokopy 2003 44
Foster, Pattanayak and Woods 2006 45
Graham and Woods 2006 46
WSP-AF 2004b 46
Slaymaker and Newborne 2004 47
WSP-AF forthcoming 48
Tanzania 2002 49
- Strauss and Thomas 1998 38
Hutton and Haller 2004 39
Tanzania 2002 40
UNICEF 2005b 41
UNICEF 1999 42
Uganda 2005 43
Uganda 2004 44
Lenton, Wright and Lewis 2005 45
James and others 2002 46
Joshi 2005 47
Smith [1776] 1976 48
Redhouse 2005 49
Mukherjee 2001 50
Wagstaff 2000 51
Wagstaff 2001 52
Gasparini and Tornarolli 2006 53
Uganda 2004 54
Bakker and others 2006 55
McIntosh 2003 56
Collignon and Vézina 2000 57
Swyngedouw 2004; Molle and Berkoff 2006 58
Phan, Frias and Salter 2004 59
Rao and others 2003 60
حول تقديرات التمويل، انظر Winpenny 2003; Toubkiss 2006; Smets 2004 61
تم احتساب الأرقام استناداً إلى حجم السكان من جدول المؤشرات 5، والنتائج المحلي الإجمالي من جدول المؤشرات 14 والإتفاق على الصحة من جدول المؤشرات 6. 62
Hutton and Haller 2004 63
Slaymaker and Newborne 2004; 64
WSP 2003
WSP-AF 2004e 65
Scanlon, Cassar and Nemes 2004 66
يستند هذا القسم إلى مبادرات التنمية 2006؛ و Van Hofwegen 2006 67
WSP-AF 2005a 68
Development Initiatives 2006 69
G-8 2003 70
The Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria 2006a; Sperling and Balu 2005 71
World Bank 2006c; Sperling and Balu 2005; World Bank and IMF 2003; the Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria 2006b; AfDB 2005b 72
AfDB 2005b 73
- الفصل الثاني
CESCR 2002 1
Sen 1982 2
- الفصل الأول
Deaton 2004 1
McNeill 2000 2
Cain and Rotella 2001 3
Woods, Watterson and Woodward 1988; Szreter and Mooney 1998 4
Cutler, Deaton and Lleras-Muney 2005 5
Hassan 1985; Szreter and Mooney 1998 6
Cited in Bryer 2006 7
Troesken 2001 8
Halliday 1999 9
Hassan 1985 10
Rosenberg 1962 11
Cutler and Miller 2005 12
Cutler and Miller 2005; Cain and Rotella 2001 13
McNeill 2000 14
UNDP 2003a 15
WHO and UNICEF 2005 16
Uganda 2004 17
Molle and Berkoff 2006 18
Howard and Bartram 2003 19
Earth Policy Institute 2006 20
Allen, Davila and Hoffman 2006 21
Gandy 2006 22
Bakker and others 2006 23
Ito 2005; Shalizi 2006; Cai 2006 24
حول لاهور وكراشي، انظر البنك الدولي 2005c؛ ومركز موارد الحضرة 2004؛ Molle and Berkoff 2006 25
WHO and UNICEF 2005; WHO 2001 26
ADB 2004 27
UN-HABITAT 2003 28
Redhouse 2005 29
Rao and others 2003 30
Nyong and Kanaroglou 2001 31
WHO and others 2006 32
Smets 2004; Van Hofwegen 2006 33
Dutta and others 2003; Sang and others 1997 34
تنسّق هذه النتائج مع بحث على مستوى مصغر بدرجة أوسع نطاقاً حول مؤشرات أخرى لضعف الصحة. وتوصلت إحدى الدراسات التي أجريت في المناطق الشمالية من غانا، مثلاً، إلى أن معدلات الإصابة بالديدان كانت تزيد بمقدار ثماني أضعاف بين الأسر التي تقوم بجلب المياه من الجداول والأنهار عنها بين الأسر التي تستخدم المياه المنقولة بالأنابيب. كذلك، توصلت الدراسة إلى أن الإصابات بالمرض الذي أبلغت عنه الأسر قد ارتفع من 5% إلى 24% خلال فترات ندرة المياه. Buor 2004 35
اللجنة المعنية بالاقتصاد الكلي والصحة 2001. 36
Kremer and Miguel 1999 37

- World Bank 2006h 49
Allan 1998; Rosegrant, Cai and Cline 2002b 50
OECD 2006a 51
Rosegrant, Cai and Cline 2002b 52
World Water Assessment Programme 2006 53
Scott, Faruqui and Raschid-Sally 2004; IWMI 2006 54
Scott, Faruqui and Raschid-Sally 2004; IWMI 2006 55
BESA 2000 56
Cai and Rosegrant 2003 57
Shah and Keller 2002 58
World Bank 2006h 59
See for example Gleick 2003, 2005 60
World Bank 2006h 61
Gleick 2003 62
Postel and Richter 2003 63
Grey and Sadoff 2006 64
Miller and Reidinger 1998 65
Grey and Sadoff 2006 66
Brown and Lall 2006 67
Shetty 2006 68
Awulachew and others 2005 69
World Bank 2006f 70
World Bank 2006e 71
Grey and Sadoff 2006 72
World Commission on Dams 2000 73
World Commission on Dams 2000; Berkamp and others 2000 74
Hussain and Hanjra 2003 75
UN 1992 76
Dixon, Smith and Guill 2003; Fischer and others 2005; Stern Review on the Economics of Climate Change 2006 78
Fischer, Shah and van Velthuisen 2002 78
IPCC 2001; Arnell and Liu 2001 79
Briscoe 2005; World Water Assessment Programme 2006 80
Conway 2005; Maslin 2004 81
Stern Review on the Economics of Climate Change 2006 82
IPCC 2001 83
Hare and Meinhausen 2004 84
Den Elzen and Meinhausen 2005 85
Den Elzen and Meinhausen 2005 86
حتى يمكن تحقيق هدف خفض الانبعاثات إلى 450 جزءاً في المليون، لابد أن تتخفض الانبعاثات العالمية لنسبة 2.5% سنوياً. ويصل العالم إلى مستوى الذروة في عام 2012. ويؤدي تأخير بلوغ تلك الذروة لعشرة أعوام أخرى إلى مضاعفة معدل الخفض المطلوب إلى 5% في العام.
Hadley Centre 2004 87
Bronstert and others 2005 88
Fischer and others 2005; Parry, Rosenzweig and Livermore 2005; Nyong 2005 89
IPCC SRES A2 سيناريو 2006 90
والذي يتفق مع مستويات غاز ثاني أكسيد الكربون عند 520-640 جزءاً في المليون بحلول عام 2050—ويبدو كسيناريو مقبول.
مذكرة تترانيا المقدمة إلى الفريق الحكومي الدولي المعنى بتغير المناخ كما ورد في Orindi 2005 و Murray 91
مثل طبيعة وحجم الاستخدام الإنتاجي للمياه وتطور النظم الزراعية. غير أن الميزة الكبرى في هذه الحدود هي بساطتها: فالبينات متاحة وما تشير إليه يعد أمراً بديهياً وسهلاً الفهم.
McNeill 2000 7
Shalizi 2006 8
Rijsberman 2004a 9
Rijsberman 2004c 10
Shalizi 2006 11
Falkenmark and Rockström 2005; SIWI and others 2006 12
McNeill 2000 13
McNeill 2000 14
Rijsberman, Manning and de Silva 2006 15
Rijsberman, Manning and de Silva 2006 16
Rosegrant, Cai and Cline 2002a; Meinen-Dick and Rosegrant 2001; Alcamo, Henrichs, and Rösch 2000 17
FAO 2006 18
إلا أن سحوبات المياه السنوية للفرد في الولايات المتحدة تظل بين أعلى المعدلات في العالم: 1,650 مترًا مكعبًا في مقابل المتوسط العالمي الذي يتجاوز بمقدار بسيط 600 متر مكعب.
IWMI 2006; Rosegrant and Cai 2001 19
Quoted in Worthington 1983 20
Ballabh 2005 21
Smakhtin, Revenga and Döll 2004 22
Cai 2006; Postel 1999 23
Pearce 2006 24
Smakhtin, Revenga and Döll 2004 25
Shetty 2006 26
Pearce 2006 27
حول استنفاد المياه الجوفية، انظر Molden, Amarasinghe and Hussain 2001; World Bank 2004e; Buechler and Mekala 2005 28
Guevara-Sangines 2006 29
WRI 2005 30
Hinrichsen, Robey and Upadhyay 1997 31
World Bank 2001; Cai 2006; Shalizi 2006 32
Shah and others 2003 33
Moench, Burke and Moench 2003 34
World Bank 2005c 35
Vira, Iyer and Cassen 2004 36
Kurnia, Avianto and Bruns 2000 37
Vira, Iyer and Cassen 2004; Saravanan and Appasamy 1999 38
Briscoe 2005 39
Hanchate and Dyson 2004 40
Abderrahman 2002; Csaki and De Haan 2003; SIWI, Tropp and Jägerskog 2006 41
Shetty 2006 42
Shetty 2006 43
Environmental Working Group 2005 44
حول مشكلة الحساسية الوطنية، انظر Repetto and others 1989; Solórzano and others 1991; Daly and Cobb 1989 45
Anand and Sen 1994 46
Pagiola, Arcenas and Platais 2005 47
حول إزالة ملوحة المياه، انظر البرنامج العالمي لتقييم المياه 2006؛ Rijsberman 2004a 48
WaterAid 2005 50
Tanzania 2002 51
Slymaker and Newborne 2004 52
WSP-SA 1999; Dhanuraj, Das Gupta and Puri 2006 53
Gupta and Puri 2006 54
Van Hofwegen 2006 54
Van Hofwegen 2006 55
- الفصل الثالث**
- Hugo [1862] 1982, book II, chapter 1 1
Satterthwaite and McGranahan 2006; Satterthwaite 2006 2
Winpenny 2003 3
Briscoe 2005 4
Ringler, Rosegrant and Paisner 2000 5
WSP-AF 2005d 6
Satterthwaite and McGranahan 2006; Hunt 2006 7
Hunt 2006; Esrey and others 1991 8
Cairncross and others 1996 9
Cairncross and others 2003 10
Curtis and Clarke 2002; Curtis and Cairncross 2003 11
WSP-AF 2002b 12
Biran, Tabysheva and Salmorbekova 2005 13
WSP-AF 2004a,f 14
Mukherjee 2001 15
Satterthwaite 2006 16
Hanchett and others 2003 17
Kar and Bongartz 2006 18
WSP-SA 2005 19
Luong, Chanacharnmongkol and Thatsanatheb 2002 20
Levine and the What Works Working Group 2004; WHO and UNICEF 2004a; World Bank 2004d; 2005d; 2006g 21
World Bank 2004a; Crook and Sverrisson 2001 22
Jenkins and Sugden 2006; Practical Action Consulting 2006a,c 23
Melo 2005; Heller 2006 24
WSP-SA 2005 25
Jenkins and Sugden 2006; Practical Action Consulting 2006a,c 26
World Bank 2004b 27
Phan, Frias and Salter 2004 28
WSP-AF 2004c 29
World Bank 2004b; WSP 2002d 30
Sakthivel and Fitzgerald 2002 31
- الفصل الرابع**
- Malthus [1798] 1826 1
WWC 2000 2
Brown 2003 3
Reisner 1986 4
This section is based on McNeill 2000; World Water Assessment Programme 2006; Postel 1992 5
Rijsberman 2004c 6
مستويات العتبة هذه، بطبيعتها، اعتباطية. فالندرة عرضة إلى تباين ملموس على المستوى الإقليمي نتيجة لعدة عوامل لا تراعيها هذه الحدود. وتشمل هذه العوامل على سبيل المثال، حالة الهياكل الأساسية الخاصة بتخزين المياه والعوامل المؤثرة على طلب المياه،

- .Rijsberman 2004b 64 يفترض معدل خصم 10%.
- .Polak 2005b 65
- .Brown 2003 66
- .Cleaver and Gonzalez 2003 67
- .Cleaver and Gonzalez 2003 68
- .World Bank 2006h 69
- .Commission for Africa 2005 70
- الفصل السادس**
- .Giordano and Wolf 2002 1
- .Jägerskog and Phillips 2006 2
- Medzini and Wolf 2006; World Bank 2006h 3
- Calculated from Wolf and others 4
- .1999, table 4; CIA 2006 5
- .Elhance 1999, p. 60 6
- .MRC 2006; HDRO calculations Bonheur 2001; Keskinen and others 2005 7
- .Nguyen and others 2000, p. 4 8
- .Kayombo and Jorgensen 2006, p. 433 9
- .UNEP 2004b 10
- Jolley, Béné and Neiland 2001, p. 31; Kayombo and Jorgensen 2006, p.433; Klohn and Andjelic 1997, p.1; Odada, Oyebande and .Oguntola 2006, p. 77 12
- .ALT 2003, p. 468 13
- .Puri and Arnold 2002 14
- .Coe and Foley 2001 15
- .Sarch and Birkett 2000 16
- .IUCN 2004 17
- .Sikes 2003; UNEP 2004a, p. 19 18
- Odada, Oyebande and Oguntola 2006, p. 83 19
- .Quoted in McNeill 2000 20
- .Peachey 2004; Weinthal 2006 21
- .Greenberg 2006 22
- .UNDP 2002 23
- .GEF 2002 24
- ثمة ضرب من المفارقة في ذلك تاريخياً، استخدمت الولايات المتحدة مبدأ "استخدام المياه بحق التملك المسبق" لتأكيد مطالبات الشق الأعلى من المجري المائي ضد المكسيك.
- .Sadoff and Grey 2002 25
- .Wolf 2006 26
- .Itaipu Binacional 2006 27
- .Sadoff and Grey 2005 28
- .Wolf, Yoffe and Giordano 2003 29
- .Hamner and Wolf 1998 30
- .Wolf 2006 31
- .Quoted in Priscoli 1998, p. 633 32
- .Fischhendler and Feitelson 2003, p. 563 33
- .WSP International 2003; NEL-SAP 2002 34
- .UNECA 2000 35
- .White 2006 36
- Nicol 2002; Jägerskog and Phillips 2006, p. 20 37
- Cai 2006; World Bank 2001; Shalizi 2006; Molle and Berkoff 2006 21
- .Kurnia, Avianto and Bruns 2000 22
- Palanisami 1994; Palanisami and Malaisamy 2004 23
- .Rosegrant and Perez 1997 24
- .Cotula 2006; Sylla 2006 25
- .Sylla 2006 26
- .Sylla 2006 27
- .Van Koppen 1998; Pander 2000 28
- Cotula 2006; Adams, Berkoff and Daley 2006 29
- .World Bank 2005c 30
- Hussain and Wijerathna 2004b; Lipton 2004a 31
- في الهند وباكستان أوجه عدم المساواة في توزيع الأراضي ومياه القنوات، ورداءة نوعية المياه الجوفية (وبخاصة في مناطق المؤخرة حيث يقل توافر مياه القنوات)، والممارسات على مستوى المزارع (زرع نوعيات أقدم من المحاصيل، والتأخر في توقيت الزرع وتطبيق المدخلات)، أبرز كل ذلك على أنها العوامل الأساسية التي تقسر انخفاض الإنتاجية الزراعية. انظر أيضاً البنك الدولي 2002.
- Hussain 2005; Hussain and Wijerathna 2004b 32
- Hussain and Hanjra 2003; Hussain 2005 33
- Azam and Rinaud 2000, pp. 8-10, cited in Lipton 2004a, p. 17 34
- .Lipton 2004a 35
- .Briscoe 2005 36
- .Briscoe 2005 37
- .Briscoe 2005; World Bank 2005c 38
- Boelens, Dourojeanni and Hoogendam 2005 39
- .Hussain 2005 40
- .Briscoe 2005 41
- .Tortajada 2006b 42
- .Shah and others 2002 43
- .Marcus 2006 44
- Sarwan, Subijanto and Rodgers 2005; Vermillion 2005 45
- .Faysse 2004 46
- Hussain 2004, cited in Lipton 2004a 47
- Meinzen-Dick and Zwartveen 1998; van Koppen 2002 48
- .Bastidas 1999, p. 16 49
- Interagency Task Force on Gender and Water 2004 50
- Oweis, Hachum and Kijne 1999; Vaidyanathan 2001 51
- .Narain 2006 52
- .Rijsberman 2004b 53
- .Rijsberman 2004b 54
- .Narain 2006 55
- .Vaidyanathan 2001 56
- .FAO 2005 57
- Awulachew and others 2005; .Inocencio and others 2005 58
- .World Bank 2006h 59
- .Shah and Keller 2002 60
- .Shah and others 2002 61
- .Inocencio, Sally and Merrey 2003 62
- .Shah and others 2000; Polak 2005a 63
- .Namara 2005 63
- .Murray and Orindi 2005 92
- Dixon, Smith and Guill 2003; Desanker and Magadza 2001 93
- .Fischer and others 2005 94
- Barnett, Adam and Lettenmaier 2005 95
- .World Bank 2006a 96
- .Maslin 2004 97
- Ellis, Corfee- Morlot and Winkler 2005 98
- في نهاية عام 2005 كان هناك 35 مشروعاً مسجلاً في إطار آلية التنمية النظيفة (CDM)، إضافة إلى ما يزيد على 600 مشروع آخر يجري الإعداد لها. وقد قدرت التفتقات المالية من هذه المشروعات بواسطة آلية التنمية النظيفة حتى عام 2012 بقيمة 1 بليون دولار. وغالبية المشروعات المشاركة هي في قطاع الطاقة، مع التركيز على الهند والصين والبرازيل وكوريا والمكسيك (تمثل هذه الدول قرابة 70% من حجم التبادل التجاري في إطار آلية التنمية النظيفة). وتعتبر نيجيريا البلد الوحيدة المشاركة من أفريقيا جنوب الصحراء بقيمة أقل من 2% من إجمالي انتماء آلية التنمية النظيفة. ويقود مرفق البيئة العالمية جهود المساعدات متعددة الأطراف بشأن قضية الاحترار العالمي، وحتى عام 2004 قدم المرفق 1.8 بليون دولار في شكل منح لمشروعات التغيير المناخي، لتصل الحصيلة النهائية إلى أربعة أمثال هذا الرقم في التمويل المشترك. وقد تم تقديم ما يزيد عن ثلثي إجمالي التمويل إلى مشروعات التخفيف الكبرى. وكما هو الحال مع آلية التنمية النظيفة، كان التركيز على البلدان النامية الكبرى، حيث تحصل 10 بلدان على أكثر من نصف إجمالي التمويل.
- Stern Review on the Economics of Climate Change 2006 99
- .GEF 2006 100
- .Calculated from OECD 2006b 101
- .Sachs and others 2005 102
- الفصل الخامس**
- .Quoted in Briscoe 2005 1
- .World Bank 2006f 2
- .Hussain 2005 3
- .World Bank 2006h 4
- .Rosegrant, Cai and Cline 2002b 5
- .World Bank 2006h 6
- .World Bank 2006h 7
- Seckler and others 2000; Rosegrant, Cai and Cline 2002b; FAO 2003b 8
- .FAO 2005; Grey and Sadoff 2006 9
- Commission for Africa 2005 10
- Molle and Berkoff 2006; Narain 2006; Cai 2006 11
- .Molle and Berkoff 2006 12
- .Gandy 2006 13
- .Gulf Times 2006 14
- .Meinzen-Dick and Pradhan 2005 15
- Kenney 2005; Meinzen-Dick and Ringler 2006 16
- Villarejo 1997, cited in Meinzen-Dick and Ringler 2006 17
- NNMLS 2000, cited in Meinzen-Dick and Ringler 2006 18
- .Peña, Luraschi and Valenzuela 2004 19
- Miguel Solanes, personal communication 20

Mody 1998; Hall and Viero 2002; Heller 2006; ID21 2006d; IEG 2006a,b; Isham and Kahkonen 2002; Jaglin 1997, 2001a,b, 2002, 2003, 2004a,b,c, 2005; Jaglin and Dubresson 1999; Jamati 2003; Jouravlev 2001a,b; Juuti and Katko 2005; Kähkönen 1999; Kariuki and Schwartz 2005; Kerf 2000; Kjellén 2000; Kjellén and McGranahan 2006; Kleiman 2004; Komives 1999; Komives and others 2005; Lane 2004; Lauria, Hopkins, and Debomy 2005; Ledo 2005; Lenton, Wright, and Lewis 2005; Maltz 2005; Mapeta 2006; Marin 2002; Maronier 1929; Matthew 2005; McGranahan and others 2001; Ménard 2001; Menegat 2002; Mitlin 2004; Morel à l'Huissier, Verdeil, and Le Jallé 1998; Narayan 1995; Oxera Consulting Ltd. 2002; Pangare, Kulkarni, and Pangare 2005; Paredes 2001; Parker and Skytta 2000; Paul 2005; Pietilä and others 2004; Pitman 2002; Raghupati and Foster 2002; Rayaleh 2004; Santiago 2005; Sara and Katz 1998; Schneier-Madanes and de Gouvello 2003; Sen 1981, 1982; Serra 2000; Shen 2006; Slattery 2003; Slaymaker and Newborne 2004; Smets 2004; Smith 2005; Solo 1999, 2003; Summers 2005; Surjadi 2003; Surjadi and others 1994; Susantono 2001; Swyngedouw 2006; Taylor 1983; Tortajada 2006; Trémolet 2002; Ugaz 2003; US Agency for International Development 2005a,b; Valfrey 1997; Van Breen 1916; Van Hofwegen 2006; Van Leeuwen 1920; Verdeil 2003a,b, 2004; Vickers and Yarrow 1998; Viero 2003; Viero and Cordeiro 2006; Vircoulon 2003; WaterAid 2005, 2006; Weitz and Franceys 2002; Whittington 2006; Winpenny 2003; Wodon and Blackden 2006; World Bank 2004f, 2006e,h; World Water Assessment Programme 2003; WSP 2002, 2006; WSP-AF 2002a,b,e, 2003b, 2005c, forthcoming; WSP-LAC 2004; WSP-SA 1999; Yescombe 2002; Zérah 2000.

Chapter 3 draws on Amarasinghe and others 2006; Bangladesh 1998, 2005; Bartram and others 2005; Bhatia 2004; Biran and others 2005; Cain, Daly, and Robson 2002; Cairncross 2003; Cairncross and others 1996, 2003; Canelli 2001; Chary, Narendar, and Rao 2003; Collignon and Vézina 2000; CONADIS and others 2004; Crook and Sverrisson 2001; Curtis and Cairncross 2003; Curtis and Clarke 2002; Esrey and others 1991; Fewtrell and others 2005; Foxwood 2005; Fuentes, Pflütze, and Seck 2006a,b; HABITAT 2001; Halim 2002; Hanchett and others 2003; Hasan 2005; Heller 2006; Hugo 1862; Hunt 2006; International Training Network Centre 2003; IRC International Water and Sanitation Centre 2004; Jenkins and Sugden 2006; Jensen and others 2005; Jones and Reed 2005; Kar and Bongartz 2006; Kar and Pasteur 2005; Keohane and Ostrom 1995; Kiribaki 2006; Levine and others 2004; Luong, Chanachammong, and Thatsanatheb 2002; Mehta 2004; Mehta and Knapp 2004; Melo 2005; Metts 2000; Mukherjee 2001; Patak 2006; Phan, Frias, and Salter 2004; Practical Action Consulting 2006a,b,c; Ringler, Rosegrant, and Paisner 2000; Sakthivel and Fitzgerald 2003; Satterthwaite 2006; Satterthwaite and McGranahan 2006; Shuchen, Yong, and Jiayi 2004; SINTEF Unimed 2002, 2003a,b; Slaymaker and Newborne 2004; UNA and WSSCC 2004; UNICEF 2005a, 2006a; UNICEF and IRC International Water and Sanitation Centre 2005; VERC 2002; WaterAid Uganda 2003; Waterkeyn and Cairncross 2005; WHO and UNICEF 2004a; Winpenny 2003; World Bank 2004a,b,d, 2005d, 2006g; WSP 2000, 2002a,d; WSP-AF 2002b,c,d, 2004a,c,d,f, 2005b,d; WSP-EAP 2003, 2005; WSP-LAC 2005; WSP-SA 2000, 2005; Zaidi 2001.

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