

Statement by H.E. Zahra Ershadi
Ambassador and Deputy Permanent Representative of the Islamic Republic
of Iran to the United Nations
on behalf of the Non-Aligned Movement
before
the Sixth Committee of the
79th Session of the United Nations General Assembly
Agenda item (82): “Consideration of effective measures to enhance the
protection, security and safety of diplomatic and consular missions and
representatives”

New York, 1 November 2024

Mr. Chairman,

The Non-Aligned Movement (NAM) underlines the obligation of all States to ensure the security and safety of the members and premises of diplomatic and consular missions as well as their inviolability in accordance with international law, the provisions of the Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations, and the Vienna Convention on Consular Relations as well as relevant UN General Assembly resolutions.

The Movement urges States to take every measure necessary to secure the implementation of the rules of international law governing diplomatic relations and, in particular, to take all necessary measures in conformity with their international obligations effectively to ensure the protection, security and safety of all diplomatic and consular missions as well as representatives officially present in the territory under their jurisdiction, including particular measures to prohibit in their territories’ illegal activities of persons, groups and organizations that encourage, instigate, organize or engage in the perpetration of acts against the security and safety of such missions and representatives.

The NAM expresses its concerns regarding the continued violation of and failure to respect the inviolability of diplomatic and consular missions as well as representatives, including the serious threats presented by such violations to the maintenance of normal and peaceful international relations which are necessary for co-operation among States.

While placing emphasis on the sanctity of the diplomatic status of all foreign representatives before receiving states, the NAM also urges all States to take all appropriate measures in order to avoid the misuse of this position as well as diplomatic and consular

premises in violation of relevant international law as well as internal laws and regulations of receiving States.

The Movement urges states to co-operate closely, *inter alia*, through contacts between the diplomatic and consular missions and the receiving State. In this regard, the Movement encourages States to design practical measures to enhance the protection, security and safety of diplomatic and consular missions and representatives as well as to exchange information on the circumstances of all serious violations thereof. In cases where a dispute arises in connection with a violation of the principles and rules of international law concerning the inviolability of diplomatic and consular missions and representatives, the Movement encourages the concerned States to make use of the means for the peaceful settlement of disputes appropriately.

The NAM, while expressing its sympathy for the victims of illegal acts committed against diplomatic and consular representatives and missions as well as against representatives and missions to international intergovernmental organizations and officials of such organizations, in addition those who are affected by the misconduct of the holders of immunities and privileges, urges that, where appropriate and applicable, all victims and affected persons be compensated.

The NAM also underlines the critical role of the host countries of the United Nations Headquarters and Offices in preserving multilateralism and facilitating multilateral diplomacy along with intergovernmental norm-making processes. Furthermore, the Movement calls upon all States which host the United Nations Headquarters and Offices to facilitate the presence of the representatives of the Member States in the relevant meetings of the United Nations in accordance with their obligations under the related Headquarters Agreements and the Vienna Convention on diplomatic relations. Last but not least, it recalls that the provisions of the Headquarters Agreement shall be applicable irrespective of the bilateral relations existing between the Governments and the Host Country.